



# Vinayak Vidnyan Mahavidyalaya, Nandgaon Kh.

Affiliated to Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati

## NAAC

### Criterion-III

## Research, Innovations and Extension



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vvm197@sgbau.ac.in 

Nandgaon Khandeshwar, Amravati 

## CRITERION-III

### DVV Clarification



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**3.3.2 1)** Provide cover page, content page of the selected publication.

**2)** Provide web-link of book

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## VINAYAK VIDNYAN MAHAVIDYALAYA

Nandgaon Khandeshwar, Dist. Amravati

(An Institute run by Pravin Khodke Memorial Trust, Amravati)

Sau. Sulbha Sanjay Khodke  
(MLA, Amravati)  
President, P.K.M Trust, Amt.

College Code: 197, Ph. No. 07221-222245  
Email: [yvm197@sgbau.ac.in](mailto:yvm197@sgbau.ac.in)

Dr. Alka Anant Bhise  
(Principal)  
Mob.9823526341

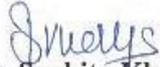
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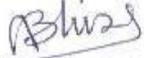
10/05/2023

### SELF DECLARATION

This is to certify that, the information, reports, true copies of the supporting documents, numerical data and web links furnished in this file are verified by I.Q.A.C. and head of the Institution and found correct.

Hence this certificate is issued.

  
Dr. Suchita Khodke  
I.Q.A.C. Co-ordinator  
Vinayak Vidnyan Mahavidyalaya  
Nandgaon Kh.

  
Dr. Alka A. Bhise  
PRINCIPAL  
Vinayak Vidnyan Mahavidyalaya,  
Nandgaon Khan, Dist. Amravati





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**Dr. Alka Anant Bhise**  
Principal  
Mob. 98235 26341

Date: 8/07/2023

### DVV Clarification:

**3.3.2 Provide cover page, content page of the selected publication. Provide web-link of book**

Institute point-wise response to clarification asked by NAAC in metric 3.3.2:

**1. Provide cover page, content page of the selected publication.**

The list and front page of all the research papers published in the conference proceedings are provided herewith.

**2. Provide web-link of book.**

All the books are offline, so list of books and the cover page, content page of all the books with ISBN are provided herewith.



PRINCIPAL  
Vinayak Vidnyan Mahavidyalaya,  
Nandgaon Kha. Dist. Amravati

## 3.3.2 Number of books and chapters in edited volumes/books published and papers published in national/ international conference proceedings per teacher during last five years

3.3.2.1. Total number of books and chapters in edited volumes/books published and papers in national/ international conference proceedings year wise during last five years

Year	2021-22	2020-21	2019-20	2018-19	2017-18
Number	7	19	4	1	0



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**3.3.2 Provide cove page, content page of the selected publication**

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## Paper published in proceedings of the conference:

Sr . N o	Name of the teacher	Title of the paper	Title of the proceedings of the conference	Year of publication	ISBN/ISSN number of the proceeding	Whether at the time of publication Affiliating Institution was same Yes/NO	Name of the publisher
1	Dr G.S.Pachlor e	A Survey to understand the impact of home-schooling on children's due to lock-down and role of Women as a Bridge between School and schooling	Queens of Era-2021	2020-21	ISSN 2394-1537	YES	International Journal of Science and Technology Management
2	Dr G.S.Pachlor e	'Constraint analysis of Kadaknath meat preference over other poultry meats in the district of Amravati using Garrett Ranking Method'	National Multidisciplinary e-Conference on Research in Science & Technology for Sustainable Development April 2021	2020-21	ISSN : 2278-9308	YES	B. Adhar International Peer Reviewed Indexed Journal
3	Dr G.S.Pachlor e	Solid waste management by Amravati Municipal Corporation before and During Global Pandemic Scenario: A case Study to understand strategy and policy for Solid waste management during COVID -19 Pandemic	Impact of Environment on agriculture , Helath , Water Resources , Social Life & Industrial Development	2020-21	ISSN: 2230-9578	YES	R.K.Publication
4	Dr G.S.Pachlor e	Gauging the Online Learning preferences of Students as a stakeholder in higher education institute during the COVID 19- Lockdown scenario through online survey	International E-Conference on "Strategies & Challenges in Higher Education during COVID-19 Lockdown Period in India with reference to the World" o SCHE-DC19-LPIW 2020, Vol. I.	2019-20	ISBN: 978-93-5407-920-7	YES	GVISH, AMRAVATI

# Vinayak Vidnyan Mahavidyalaya Nandgaon Kh.

5	Dr P.S.Mahalle	A Survey to understand the impact of home-schooling on children's due to lock-down and role of Women as a Bridge between School and schooling	Queens of Era-2021	2020-21	ISSN 2394-1537	YES	International Journal of Science and Technology Management
6	Dr P.S.Mahalle	Solid waste management by Amravati Municipal Corporation before and During Global Pandemic Scenario: A case Study to understand strategy and policy for Solid waste management during COVID -19 Pandemic	Impact of Environment on agriculture , Helath , Water Resources , Social Life & Industrial Development	2020-21	ISSN: 2230-9578	YES	R.K.Publication
7	Dr P.S.Mahalle	Gauging the Online Learning preferences of Students as a stakeholder in higher education institute during the COVID 19- Lockdown scenario through online survey	International E-Conference on "Strategies & Challenges in Higher Education during COVID-19 Lockdown Period in India with reference to the World" o SCHE-DC19-LPIW 2020, Vol. I.	2019-20	ISBN: 978-93-5407-920-7	YES	GVISH, AMRAVATI
8	Dr Dasharath Kale	नवीन कृषी कायदा 2020: फायदे आणि तोटे	नवीन कृषी कायदा 2020	2019-20	23199318	YES	Vidyawarta
9	Dr Dasharath Kale	नवीन कृषी कायदा 2020, ग्रामीण विपणन	नवीन कृषी कायदा 2020	2019-20	23199318	YES	Vidyawarta

# Vinayak Vidnyan Mahavidyalaya Nandgaon Kh.

10	Dr. Alka A. Bhise	ALIENATION, SHATTERED DREAMS AND FAILED QUEST: STUDY OF VARIOUS CHARACTERS IN MONICA ALI'S DIASPORIC NOVEL 'BRICK LANE'	UGC Sponsored One Day Virtual International Conference on Diaspora: Literature, Culture and Identity	2021-22	ISSN 2349-5189	YES	LangLit: An International Peer-Reviewed Open Access Journal
11	DR.S.P. KHODKE	Higher Education in Post COVID-19 India	International E-Conference on "Strategies & Challenges in Higher Education during COVID-19 Lockdown Period in India with reference to the World" o SCHE-DC19-LPIW 2020, Vol. I.	2019-20	ISBN: 978-93-5407-920-7	YES	GVISH, AMRAVATI



PRINCIPAL

Vinayak Vidnyan Mahavidyalaya,  
Nandgaon Khan. Dist. Amravati

## Dr. Gajendrasingh Pachlore (No. of Papers-4)

*Journal of Research & Development: A Multidisciplinary International Level Refereed and Peer Reviewed Journal,  
Impact Factor-7.265, ISSN: 2230-9578, 20 July-2021, Volume-11, Issue-26  
Impact of Environment on Agriculture, Health, Water Resources, Social Life & Industrial Development*

### **Solid Waste Management by Amravati Municipality Corporation before and during Global Pandemic Scenario: A case study to understand Strategy and Policy for Solid waste management during COVID 19 Pandemic**

**Dr Pratibha Mahalle<sup>1</sup>, Dr Gajendrasingh Pachlore<sup>2</sup>, Dr Anil J Gour<sup>3</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Head & Assistant Professor Dept of Zoology, Vinayak Vidnyana Mahavidalaya, Nandgaon (kh)

<sup>2</sup>Assistant Professor Dept of Zoology, Vinayak Vidnyana Mahavidalaya, Nandgaon (kh)

<sup>3</sup>Associate Professor, Dept. Of Zoology, Barr. R.D.I.K & K.D College, Badnera

#### **Abstract**

Municipal solid waste includes commercial and domestic wastes generated in municipal or notified areas in either solid or semi-solid form excluding industrial hazardous waste. Solid waste management as the discipline associated with the control of generation collection, storage, transfer and transport, processing and disposal of solid wastes in a manner that is the best principles of public health, economics engineering, conservation, aesthetics and other environmental consideration. In past one year the world around has been facing the pandemic and it is during this time we have noticed the importance of health and hygiene. While we focus on personnel hygiene it is also important how the day to day waste produce from every household including the Corona affected house hold are managed and disposed safely. Amravati is second largest city in Vidarbha region and is located 156 Km Away from Nagpur<sup>1</sup> This study makes an efforts to understand strategy and methods adopted by AMC to handle the waste management it also focuses on any change in the planning of waste management during pandemic.

**Key Words:** solid waste, public health, disposal, pandemic.

#### **Introduction.**

Amravati is a growing city, with number of Educational institute, medical facility and many administrative centres. The city is growing area wise and population wise too with total population of city to be 7.65 lakhs in the year 2021 and growth rate is 1.73. Such huge amount of population generate equally huge amount of solid waste<sup>2</sup>. The waste that is generated mostly comprises of Solid and Semi-Solid industrial waste along with potentially hazardous Bio medical waste. Solid components hugely depend upon the communities socials status ,eating habit and religious following. Apart from the regular waste generated there has been great increase in biomedical waste too owing to the pandemic situation there has been a sharp rise in medical waste which includes Mask, gloves and personnel protection equipment's(PPE)<sup>3</sup> The concern body of the municipal cooperation need to take extra efforts in disposing these equipment. These waste if not disposed properly will be hazardous to human life. In last many years the city has witnessed a growth in Population and also urbanisation has caused a great impact in generation of waste material. A study carried out in 2011 on solid waste management suggest that Amravati city generate around 184.90 tons municipal solid waste per day<sup>1</sup>. However, in present study the city is generating approximately 250 ton/day and yearly of 92000 tons, this is because of the significant growth in population and urbanisation. The waste is gathered form four different zone of the city.

**Table1: Zone wise collection of Solid Waste**

Zone	Waste generated per day (in tons )
1	58 tons/day
2	60 tons/day
3	42 tons/day
4	50 tons/day
5	40 tons/day

The waste thus collected is dumped at Sukali Depot with the help of open trucks and dumpers<sup>1</sup>

#### **Segregation of the Waste Collected**

After the collection of this waste from the city it is segregated into

Wet Waste : Biodegradable waste

Dry Waste : Both degradable and non-degradable

Hazardous waste: biomedical waste from hospitals

Out of this, Wet waste is mostly used for composting and later this compost is used in municipal garden.

The Dry waste is dumped at Sukali depot, and biomining process is done on the collected dry waste.

Biomining techniques may also be used to clean up sites that have been polluted with metals<sup>4</sup> The

Biomedical waste is handover to Global Eco-save agency of Bandera which treats the bio-hazardous waste before disposing it off.

#### **Infrastructure and man power employed**

## Gauging the Online Learning preferences of Students as a stakeholder in higher education institute during the COVID 19- Lockdown scenario through online survey.

*Dr Gajendrasingh Pachlore,*

*Vinayak vidnyan Mahavidyalaya, Nandgaon (kh), Dist: Amravati*

*Dr Pratibha Mahalle*

*Vinayak vidnyan Mahavidyalaya, Nandgaon (kh), Dist: Amravati*

**Abstract:** Students are stakeholder in Higher education institutes and they are the driving force behind the success and branding of institutes. The student centric learning methods has been on the discussion forum from quite a long time. The ever changing global education scenario has forced the HEI to adopt and evolve with the time. Even before the argument of chalk and duster teaching method over LCD projector reached to its conclusive bouts , the entire education system has to face another educational evolutionary catastrophe or reformation (choose whichever suits ) popularly known as E-learning ,online learning etc. The HEI and Universities are not completely unaware to this kind of learning platform, it is evident through various education portals brought by Ministry of Education and UGC, be it MOOC , MHRD TV channels or Swayyam, are among few to name from many. However the COVID 19 Lockdown situation has pushed this online learning idea with a revolutionary pace. All the stakeholders are force to either adopt or bear the loss of valuable time.

This study tries to measure the inclination of students toward online learning method. Also survey was carried out to know the students preferred choice of online assessment methods which will be soon adopted by institute and Universities to avoid crowding of students in classrooms during usual pen and paper method.

**Introduction:** 31st December 2019 when the world was getting ready to celebrate year 2020, Wuhan Municipal Health Commission, China, reported a cluster of cases of pneumonia in Wuhan, Hubei Province. A novel coronavirus was eventually identified (<https://www.who.int/news-room/detail/27-04-2020-who-timeline---covid-19>). Followed by 4th January WHO reported on social media that there was a cluster of pneumonia cases – with no deaths – in Wuhan, Hubei province. (<https://www.who.int/news-room/detail/27-04-2020-who-timeline---covid-19>)

In India, New Delhi was getting updates and perhaps was analysing the probable threats to the country from this new found Virus. News channels were busy as usual in forming the views of modern India. Meanwhile, rest of the world was sleeping in peace completely unaware of what the New Year 2020 is carrying in its womb. It was on 11th March that WHO was deeply concerned both by the alarming levels of spread and severity, and by the alarming levels of inaction. It was then that WHO made the assessment that COVID-19 can be characterized as a pandemic. (<https://www.who.int/news->

## **A Survey to understand the impact of home-schooling on children's due to lock-down and role of Women as a Bridge between School and schooling**

**<sup>1</sup>Dr Gajendrasingh Pachlore\* , <sup>2</sup>Dr Mamta Chandrakar, <sup>3</sup> Dr Pratibha Mahalle\***

*Corresponding author: Dr Gajendrasingh Pachlore [gpachlore@gmail.com](mailto:gpachlore@gmail.com)*

### **Abstract:**

Recently the corona-virus completed its disastrous, lethal, and depressing one year of association with the human race. In these fearful days of COVID -19, we the humans have realized the catastrophic effect of a minuscule molecule. The disappointing fact was, that there was no other alternative to limit the spread of the Virus other than implementing LOCK-Down. The lockdown has taught some great values to the people while it has also affected drastically financial, physical, and mental health. The Lockdown of Education system and the apparent rise of online learning have deeply impacted the students. This study focuses on the role of women as a Bridge between School and Schooling. The Study also tries to bring out to the forefront various aspects associated with children's in the family and learning behaviour.

Keywords: Home-Schooling, Online Education, stress,

### **Introduction:**

In the Indian family system, the role of women is quite vivid and she very often is expected to handle the household course. She is also expected to be the in-charge of imbining discipline and value system in the kids of the family. When it comes to supervising the children's in learning and homework, women are expected to be more significant.<sup>1</sup> On the other hand, men are referred to as bread-winner, because of an age-old practice of men being concern with the matters of finance and outside the household issues, while women take care of family and household course. This has resulted in the men Breadwinner -female Caregiver model. In recent decades we have although witnessed a paradigm shift in this old approach, we now see women in all walks of life. She is handling the toughest situation in a far better way. However, this new horizon she has explored does not relieve her from the duties she is expected to perform back home as a caregiver. It is estimated that an Indian woman spends up to 353 minutes a day on household work, which is 577% more than the 52 minutes spent by men on it.<sup>2</sup>The recent lock down has worsen the situation for women's as they have



## **Constraints Analysis of Kadaknath Meat preference over other poultry birds meat in the district of Amravati using Garret Ranking Method.**

- 1) Dr Gajendrasingh Pachlore\*, Assistant professor, Dept of Zoology  
Vinayak Vidnyan Mahavidyalaya , Nandgaon Khandeshwar
- 2) Dr Mamta Chandrakar Associate professor, Dept of Zoology ,Bajaj  
College of Science ,Wardha

### **Abstract:**

Kadaknath is an indigenous breed from Jhabua district of MadhyaPradesh<sup>1</sup>. It is traditionally reared by the bhil tribes of Madhya Pradesh. In recent days the popularity of Kadaknath meat have spread across the country because of high nutritional value of the meat, low fat content and many vitamins contents because of these exceptionally significant nutritional values Kadaknath meat is sold at a premium price too. This bird has helped the tribal people from Madhya Pradesh and state of Chhattisgarh to improve the livelihood. However the adjoining state of Maharashtra have responded poorly to the Kadaknath meat and instead have witnessed a scam of nearly 500 cr. This Study intend to understand the constraints that are present in accepting Kadaknath meat as an alternative to the regular broiler meat and other indigenous chicken meat from the district of Amravati.

### **Introduction:**

Regions of Vidharbha have notoriously known for the farmer's suicide<sup>2</sup>. In recent days the uncertainty in rain, lack of availability of water for agriculture and high temperature have left the farmers frustrated. The traditional crop practices yield very little. Also the number small and marginal farmers is more in regions of Vidharbha. It is witnessed that women contribute significantly in farming, they comprise 33% of the agriculture labour force and 48% of the self-employed farmers<sup>3</sup>. Most farmers widows are left with no option of livelihoods. From the rural households in India, 10.4% are currently run by widows, who become increasingly vulnerable after their husbands' deaths<sup>4</sup>. To counter the uncertainty of profits and earning from agriculture, it has been timely suggested to go for allied agriculture practices like poultry. The backyard poultry has been a great support to the farmers<sup>5,6</sup>. In the similar context Kadaknath rearing have also helped to improve the livelihood from the tribal belt of chatisgarh<sup>7</sup>. Similar models could be adopted for the widows of the farmer to help and support them. However the reports of a failure of Kadaknath farms from Maharashtra have created a negative impact<sup>8</sup>.

### **Material Method**

The present study is conducted from the Amravati region. The data was obtained from direct interview and Google forms. In order to collect the more purified data from regular chicken meat eaters an organized questionnaire was formatted<sup>9</sup>. The data was imported to the excel sheet in Microsoft Office Excel 2007. The obtained data was than later imported to software SPSS for analysis. The constraints faced by the consumers while choosing the meat of Kadaknath over the other regular poultry breeds were analysed using the Garret scale of ranking . By using this technique, the order of the merits given by the respondents was changed into ranks by using the following. Formula;

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## नवीन कृषी कायदा २०२० : फायदे आणि तोटे

डॉ. दशरथ काले,

सहाय्यक प्राध्यापक, वाणिज्य विभाग  
विनायक विज्ञान महाविद्यालय नांदगाव खंडेश्वर

विश्वनाथ पांडुरंग हिस्सल,

सहाय्यक प्राध्यापक, वाणिज्य विभाग  
श्री वसंतराव नाईक कला व अमरसिंग नाईक  
वाणिज्य महाविद्यालय, मंगरूळपीर

### गोषवाह :

भारत सरकारने संसदेत तीन कृषी सुधारणा विधेयके पारित करित केले आहेत. देशातील कृषी क्षेत्रासाठी एक नवीन सुरक्षा झाली. या मध्ये तीन विधेयके मांडण्यात आली, तिन्ही विधेयके केंद्रीय कृषी मंत्रालया अंतर्गत येत असली तरी वेगवेगळी आहेत. पहिले विधेयक हे कृषी उत्पादन व्यापार आणि वाणिज्य विधेयक आहे, तसेच हे कृषी उत्पन्न बाजार समिती ला पर्यायी व्यवस्था देणारा कायदा आहे. दुसरे विधेयक हे शेतकरी (सवलतीकरण व संरक्षण) हमीभाव करार व कृषी सेवा विधेयक (कॉन्ट्रॅक्ट फार्मिंग) संदर्भातले आहे आणि तिसरे विधेयक हे अत्यावश्यक वस्तू(सुधारणा) विधेयक हे कृषीमाल साठवण मर्यादा संदर्भातील आहे. या तिन्ही विधेयकांची वेगवेगळी विशेषता व वेगवेगळ्या तरतुदी आहेत. या संशोधनासाठी महाराष्ट्रातून वेगवेगळ्या भागातून २०० शेतकऱ्यांकडून प्राथमिक माहिती ऑनलाइन प्रश्नावलीच्या साहाय्याने गोळा केली आहे. २०० उत्तरदातांकडून गुगल फॉर्म च्या माध्यमातून माहिती गोळा केली आहे. या संशोधनासाठी संशोधन कर्त्यांनी प्राथमिक माहितीच्या आधारावर

प्रश्नावलीच्या माध्यमातून शेतकऱ्यांकडून माहिती जमा केली. या संशोधनामध्ये संशोधन कर्त्याने नवीन कृषी कायदा २०२० अंतर्गत या कायद्याचा शेतकऱ्यांना किती फायदे आणि तोटे या विषयावर निष्कर्ष मांडण्यात आले आहेत.

शमलवतक: नवीन कृषी कायदा २०२०, फायदा आणि तोटे

### १.१ प्रस्तावना

नवीन कृषी कायदा ह्यांच्या मध्ये एकूण तीन विधेयक पारित करण्यात आली यामध्ये प्रामुख्याने, अत्यावश्यक वस्तू सेवा सुधारणा कायदा, बाजार समिती नियमनमुक्ती विधेयक आणि करार शेतकरी विधेयक अशी ही तीन नवीन विधेयक आहेत. 'आत्मनिर्भर भारत अभियानाचा' एक भाग म्हणून शेतकऱ्यांचे उत्पन्न वाढविण्यासाठी कृषी क्षेत्रातील सुधारणांसाठी भारत सरकारद्वारे घेतलेल्या महत्त्वपूर्ण निर्णयांच्या घोषणा केली.

### १.२ संशोधनाचे महत्त्व

कोविड-१९ संकटाच्या काळात जेव्हा संपूर्ण कृषी क्षेत्र आणि त्याच्याशी संबंधित कामांनी तपासणी केली गेली तेव्हा, सुधारणा प्रक्रियेला गती देणे आणि कृषीमालाचा राज्यांतर्गत आणि आंतरराज्य व्यापार वाढविण्यासाठी राष्ट्रीय कायदेशीर संज्ञा तयार करण्याची आवश्यकतेची सरकारने पुन्हा एकदा पुढी नेली आहे. कृषी कायदा ह्यांच्या मध्ये तिन्ही विधेयकांची वेगवेगळी विशेषता व वेगवेगळ्या तरतुदी आहेत. मात्र या सुधारणा विधेयकातून शेतकऱ्यांचे हित जपले जाईल का यात शंका आहे. या नवीन कृषी कायदात काही बाबीत स्पष्टता नाही असे दिसून येते. या नवीन कृषी कायद्याचे केंद्रबिंदू स्थानी शेतकरी, व्यापारी, अडती, ग्राहक व कॉन्ट्रॅक्टर आहेत. या पान घटकांवर या कृषी कायद्याचा परिणाम होणार आहे.

### १.३. नवीन कृषी कायदा ह्यांच्या फायदे आणि तोटे

कृषी कायदा यामध्ये एकूण तीन कायदे पारित केले आहे त्यापैकी एक म्हणजे शेतकरी उत्पादने व्यापार व वाणिज्य (पोल्सहान व सुविधा) कायदा

11

## नवीन कृषी कायदा २०२० आणि ग्रामीण विपणन

डॉ. दशरथ काळे  
सहाय्यक प्राध्यापक  
वाणिज्य विभाग

विनायक विज्ञान महाविद्यालय नांदगाव खंडेश्वर

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### गोधवारा

स्वावलंबी भारत मोहिमेचा एक भाग म्हणून शेतकऱ्यांचे उत्पन्न वाढविण्यासाठी कृषी क्षेत्रात सुधारणा करण्यासाठी भारत सरकारने नवीन कृषी कायदा पारित करण्यात आला. या कायद्यामध्ये अनेक वर्षे वंचित राहिलेला शेतकरी आता आपल्या कृषीमालाचे मूल्य ठरवण्यास सक्षम होईल. स्वतःच्या शेतातील उत्पादन कृषी उत्पन्न बाजार समिती मध्ये विकायचा की खुल्या बाजारात हा पर्याय त्याला खुला राहिल. शेतीमाल कोणत्या दराने विकायचा याचेही अधिकार शेतकऱ्याला मिळेल. संशोधकांनी यासाठी लागणारे मार्केटिंग चे प्रकार व मार्केटिंग वर मोठे प्रमाणावर होणारा खर्च यावर प्रकाश टाकला आहे. व्यापाऱ्यांना बऱ्याच प्रमाणात मार्केटिंग करावी लागणार आहे. शेतकऱ्यांच्या शेतीमालावर यामुळे फटका बसणार आहे व्यापारी क्वडीमोल किमतीमध्ये शेतकऱ्यांकडून माल खरेदी करतील असा अंदाज बांधला जात आहे. मार्केटिंग साठी येणारा खर्च शेतकऱ्यांना सहन करावा लागणार आहे. या संशोधनासाठी महाराष्ट्रातून वेगवेगळ्या भागातून १६८ शेतकऱ्यांकडून आणि व्यापाऱ्यांकडून माहिती प्रश्नावलीच्या ऑनलाइन प्रश्नावलीच्या साहाय्याने प्राथमिक गोळा केली आहे. १६८ उत्तरदातकडून गुगल फॉर्म च्या माध्यमातून माहिती गोळा केली आहे. या संशोधनासाठी संशोधन कर्तव्यांनी प्राथमिक माहितीच्या आधारावर प्रश्नावलीच्या माध्यमातून

शेतकऱ्यांकडून आणि व्यापाऱ्यांकडून माहिती जमा केली आणि त्या आधारे या संशोधनाचे निष्कर्ष मांडले.

Keyword नवीन कृषी कायदा २०२०, ग्रामीण विपणन

### १.१ प्रस्तावना

'आत्मनिर्भर भारत अभियानाचा' एक भाग म्हणून शेतकऱ्यांचे उत्पन्न वाढविण्यासाठी कृषी क्षेत्रातील सुधारणांसाठी भारत सरकारद्वारे घेतलेल्या महत्त्वपूर्ण निर्णयांच्या घोषणे नंतर, कृषी आणि संलग्न क्षेत्रात कार्यरत शेतकऱ्यांसाठी ग्रामीण भारताला चालना देण्याच्या उद्देशाने तीन अभ्यादेश जारी केले आहेत. कृषी उत्पादन व्यापार आणि वाणिज्य अभ्यादेश २०२० शेतकरी हमीभाव (हक्कांचे संरक्षण व संरक्षण) आणि कृषी सेवा अभ्यादेश २०२० शेतकऱ्यांचे उत्पन्न वाढविण्याच्या उद्देशाने, केंद्र सरकार कृषी विपणनाला कार्यक्षमता आणि परिणामकारकता प्रदान करण्यासाठी सर्वसमावेशक हस्तक्षेप करित आहे. कृषी मालाच्या विपणनाच्या सर्वांगीण विकासात येणारे अडथळे हेरून सरकारने राज्यांसाठी मॉडेल कृषी उत्पन्न आणि पशुधन विपणन (एपीएलएम) कायदा २०१७ तसेच मॉडेल कृषी उत्पन्न आणि पशुधन करार कृषी कायदा, २०१८ चा मसुदा तयार करून तो प्रसारित केला.

### १.२ संशोधनाचे महत्त्व

कोविड-१९ संकटाच्या काळात जेव्हा संपूर्ण कृषी क्षेत्र आणि त्याच्याशी संबंधित कामांची तपासणी केली गेली तेव्हा, सुधारणा प्रक्रियेला गती देणे आणि कृषीमालाचा राज्यांतर्गत आणि आंतरराज्य व्यापार वाढविण्यासाठी राष्ट्रीय कायदेशीर यंत्रणा तयार करण्याची आवश्यकतेची सरकारने पुन्हा एकदा पुष्टी केली आहे. अपेक्षित खरेदीदारांची संख्या वाढवून त्यांच्या पसंतीच्या ठिकाणी आपला शेतमाल विकण्याची शेतकऱ्यांची आवश्यकता देखील सरकारने ओळखली आहे. शेती करारासाठी सौख्यस्कर रचना आवश्यक असल्याचे देखील मान्य केले आहे. म्हणून एकूण तीन विषयेक पारित

Dr. Alka A. Bhise (No. of Papers-1)



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## LangLit

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### ALIENATION, SHATTERED DREAMS AND FAILED QUEST: STUDY OF VARIOUS CHARACTERS IN MONICA ALI'S DIASPORIC NOVEL 'BRICK LANE'

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&

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#### ABSTRACT

*Diaspora literature is a literary genre which includes all those literary works written by the authors who live outside their native country but write about native culture and traditions. It gives way to their nostalgic feeling for their homeland and own people. Alienation, longing for roots, clashes of cultures, discrimination, etc are key features of diaspora literature. Brick Lane is one of the diasporic novels by Monica Ali giving vent to the feelings of the Bangladeshi immigrants settled in London. The novel is a story of a couple Chanu and Nazneen and the people around them who migrated to London from Bangladesh and felt nostalgic and the outsider in the foreign land. The present study tries to analyze all these characters who are alienated in society and suffered from displacement, quest for identity, rootlessness, etc. resulting in their shattered dreams and failed quests.*

**Key words:** Diaspora, Alienation, Displacement, Marginalization, Homelessness, Anti-Immigration, Rootlessness, Nostalgia.

#### Introduction

The world has become a global village and people are free to migrate in any part of the world. The various reasons for this migration include war, economic hardships, search for better opportunities, prosperous life, etc. These people who have migrated, display great yearning for their respective motherland and become nostalgic with the homeland traditions and culture. This nostalgia of the immigrants, who leave their homeland and enter the new country, try to be one with the natives and different cultures, but at the same time long to visit their homeland, gives rise to the diaspora literature. Diaspora literature is a literary genre which includes all those literary works written by the authors who live outside their native country but write about native culture and traditions and are connected to their homeland through their literary works about their country.

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317

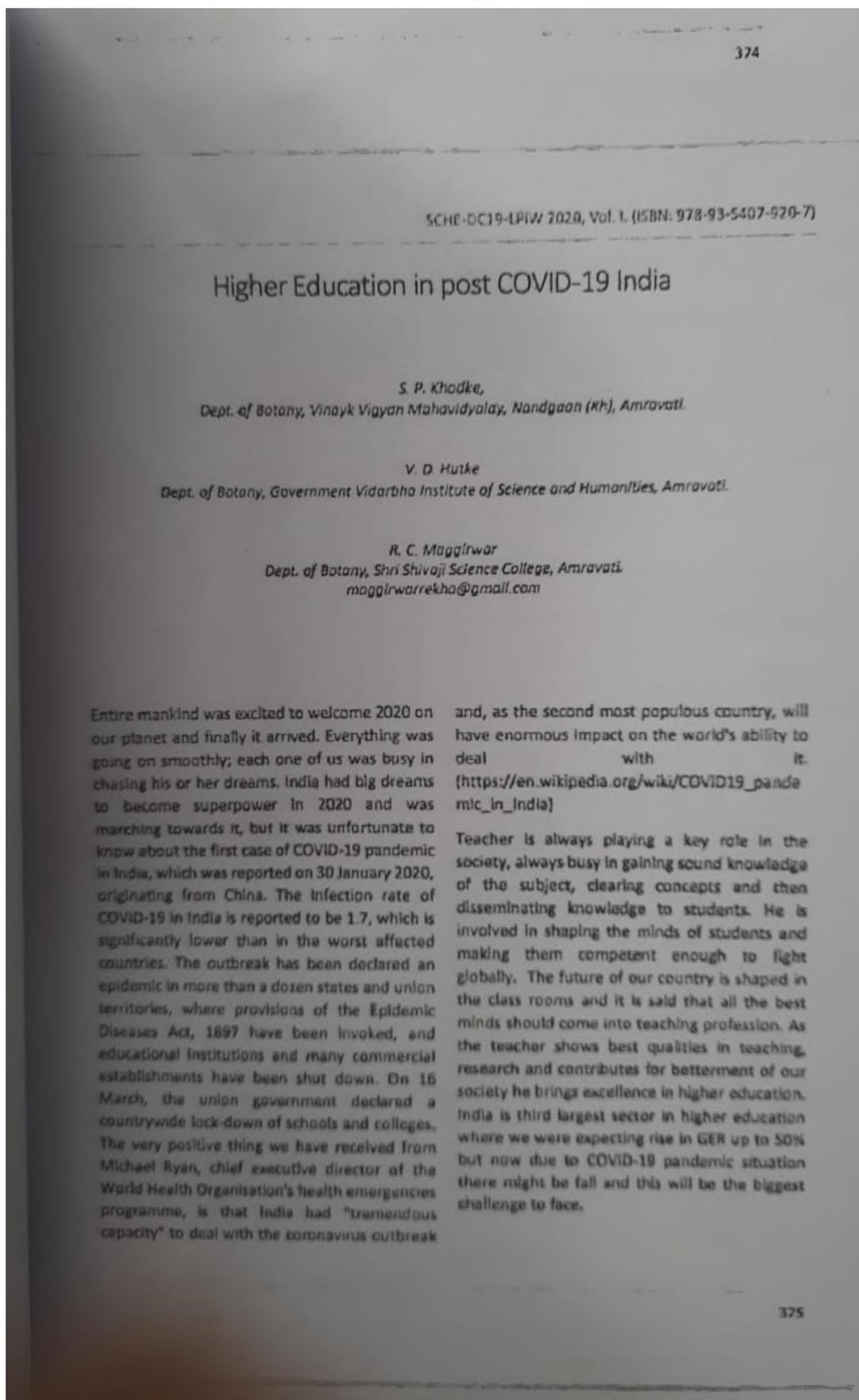
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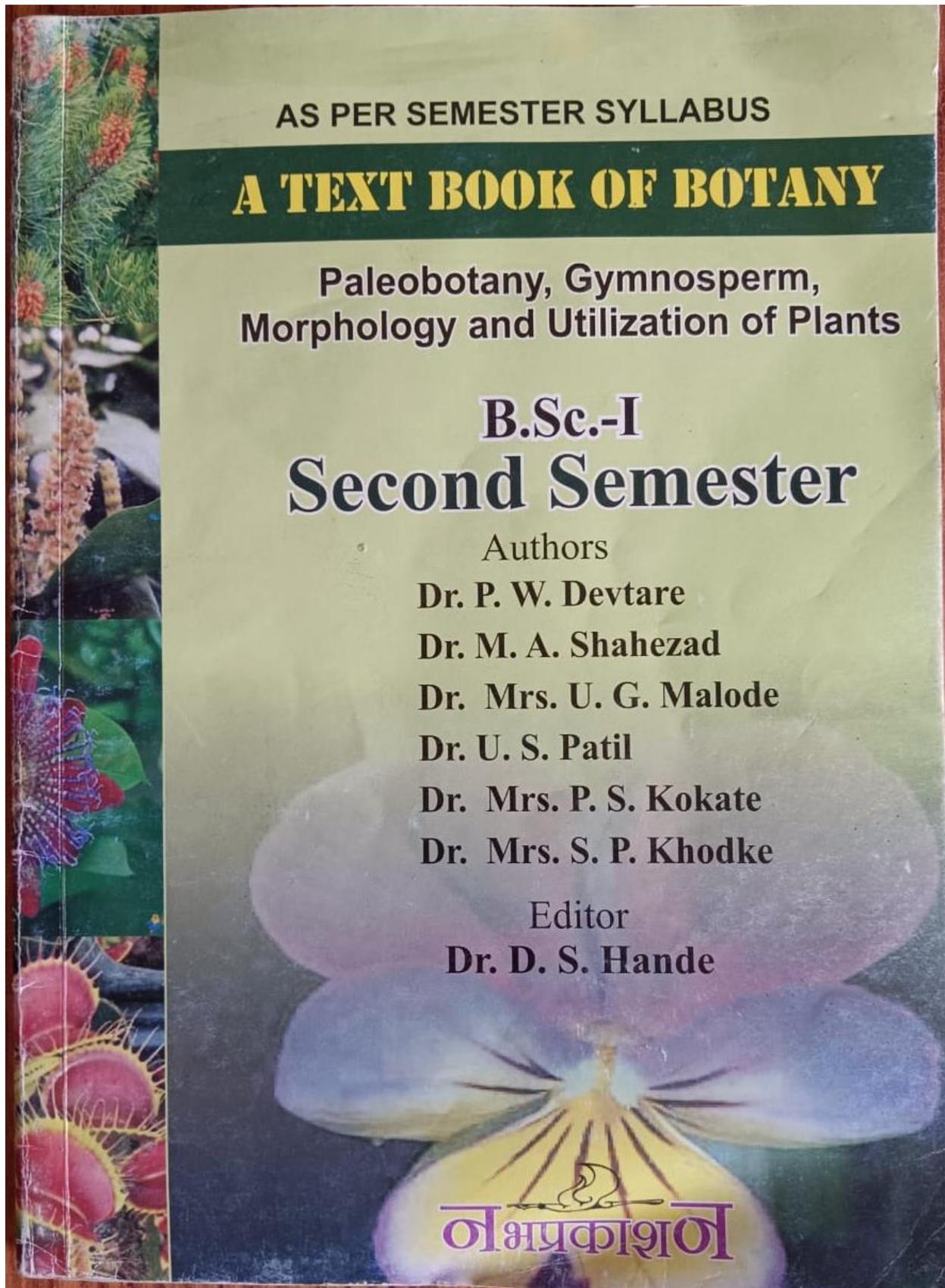
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Content		PageNo.
Chapter No.		
<b>I: Paleobotany</b>		
1.1	Process of plant fossilization and types of fossils	1
1.2	Geological Time Scale	4
1.3	Fossil Gymnosperms	9
1.3.1	Pteridospermales: <i>Lyginopteris oldhamia</i>	9
1.3.2	Bennettitales: <i>Bennittites</i>	13
<b>II : Gymnosperms</b>		
2.1	Classification according to D. D. Pant	20
2.2	General account: morphology, anatomy, life cycle and taxonomic position of <i>Pinus</i> and <i>Gnetum</i>	23
2.3	Affinities with Pteridophytes and Angiosperms	56
2.4	Economic importance of Gymnosperms	58
<b>III : Morphology</b>		
3.1	Diversity in Plants habits – Annual, biannual, perennials	65
3.2	Roots – Types of root : tap and adventitious, modification of root : for food storage, respiration, and supports.	68
3.3	Stem – Types of Stem, Characteristic features, branching, modification of Stem-Underground and aerial	76
3.4	Leaf – Parts of leaf, types of leaves – simple and compound; Phyllotaxy; Venation; Stipule, Modification of leaves	83
<b>IV: Morphology</b>		
4.1	Inflorescences – Types: Racemose, Cymose and Special.	95
4.2	Flower: Flower as modified shoot; Structure of flower: Calyx, Corolla, Androecium and Gynoecium. Placentation; Types of Pollination	108
<b>V : Morphology and Utilization of Plants</b>		
5.1	Fruits – Morphological types	143
5.2	Utilization of Plants	154
5.2.1	Food Plants: Wheat, Potato: Morphology, varieties and economic importance.	154
5.2.2	Fiber Plant: Morphology, varieties and economic importance of Cotton.	159
5.2.3	Oil yielding Plant: Morphology, Varieties, economic importance of Groundnut.	162
<b>VI : Utilization of Plants</b>		
6.1	Spices – General account and economic importance of Black pepper, Clove, Cinnamon and Cardamom	177
6.2.	General account and sources of firewood, timber and Bamboos.	182
6.3.	Essential oils – General account, economic importance of <i>Eucalyptus</i> .	183
6.4.	Pharmacognosy and Phytochemistry with respect to following medicinal plants	184
6.4.1	<i>Aloe vera</i>	184
6.4.2.	<i>Adathoda vasica</i>	185
6.4.3	<i>Asparagus racemosa</i>	186
6.4.4	<i>Azadirachta indica</i>	187
6.4.5	<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>	188
6.4.6	<i>Chlorophytum borivillianum</i>	189
6.4.7	<i>Emblca officinalis</i>	190
6.4.8	<i>Ocimum sanctum</i>	191
6.4.9	<i>Rauwolfia serpentine</i>	192
6.4.10	<i>Vitex negundo</i>	194
6.4.11	<i>Withania somnifera</i>	195

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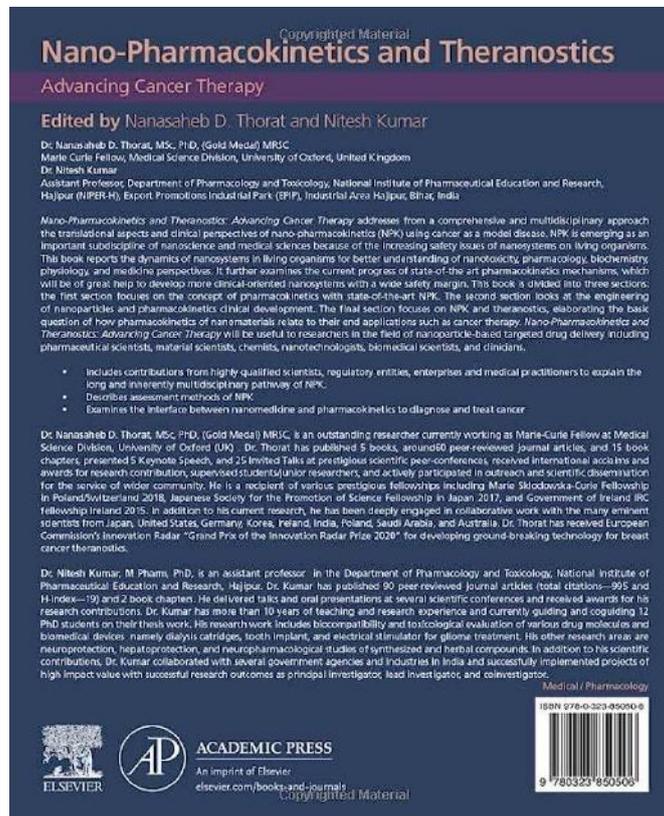
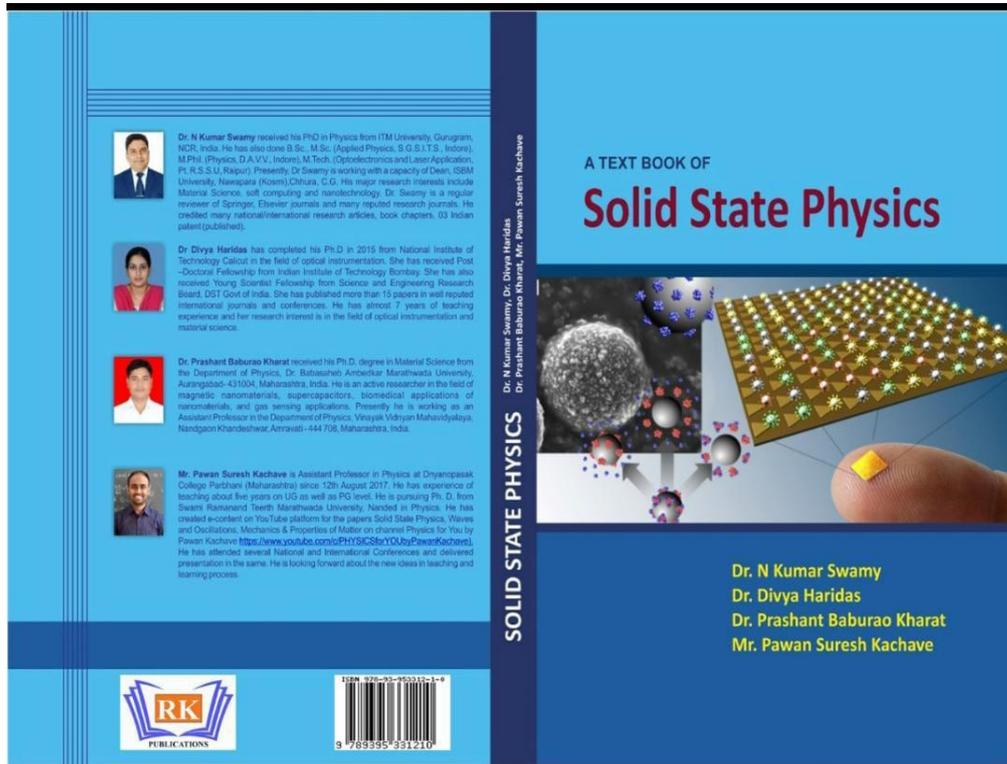
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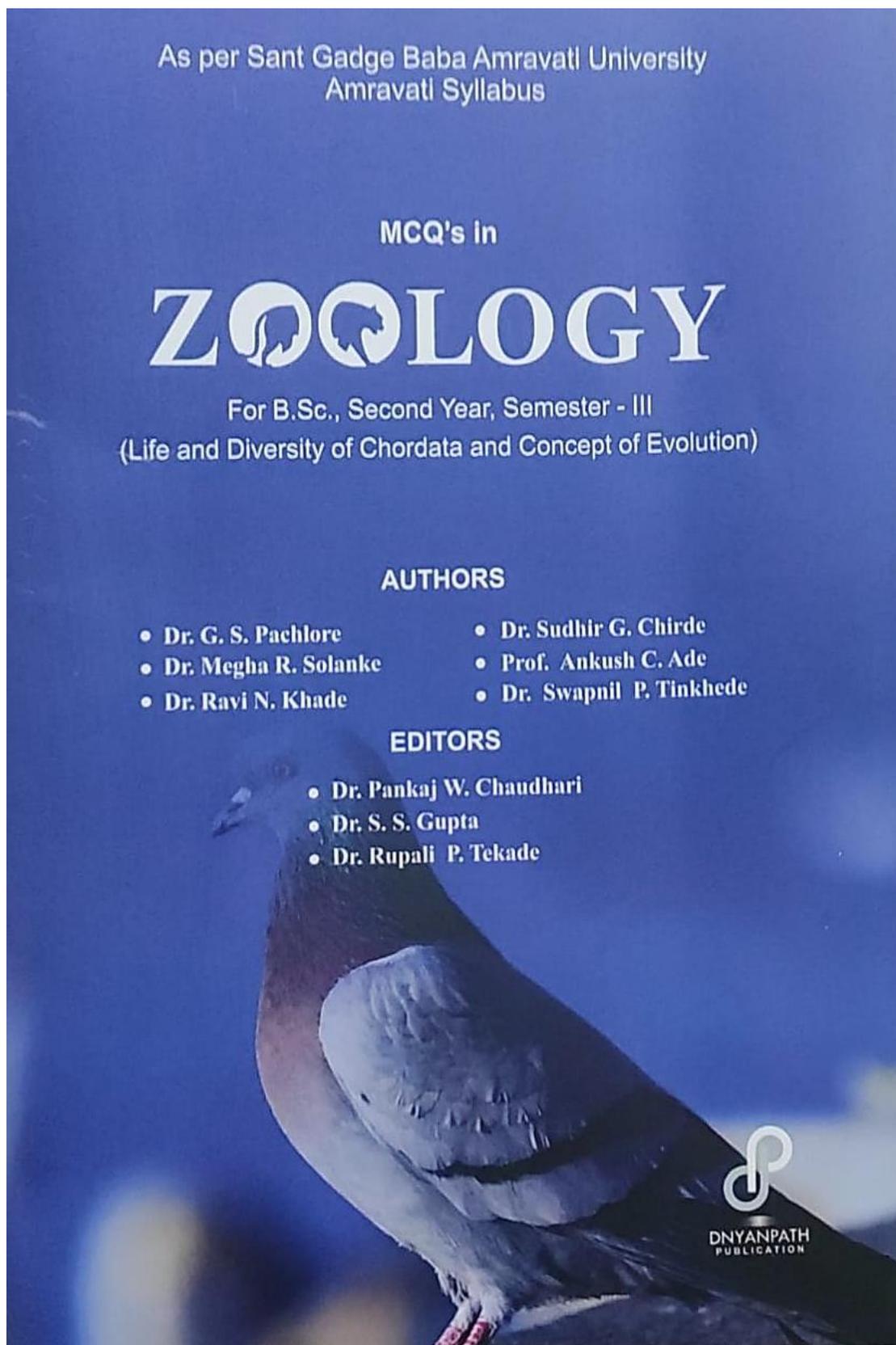


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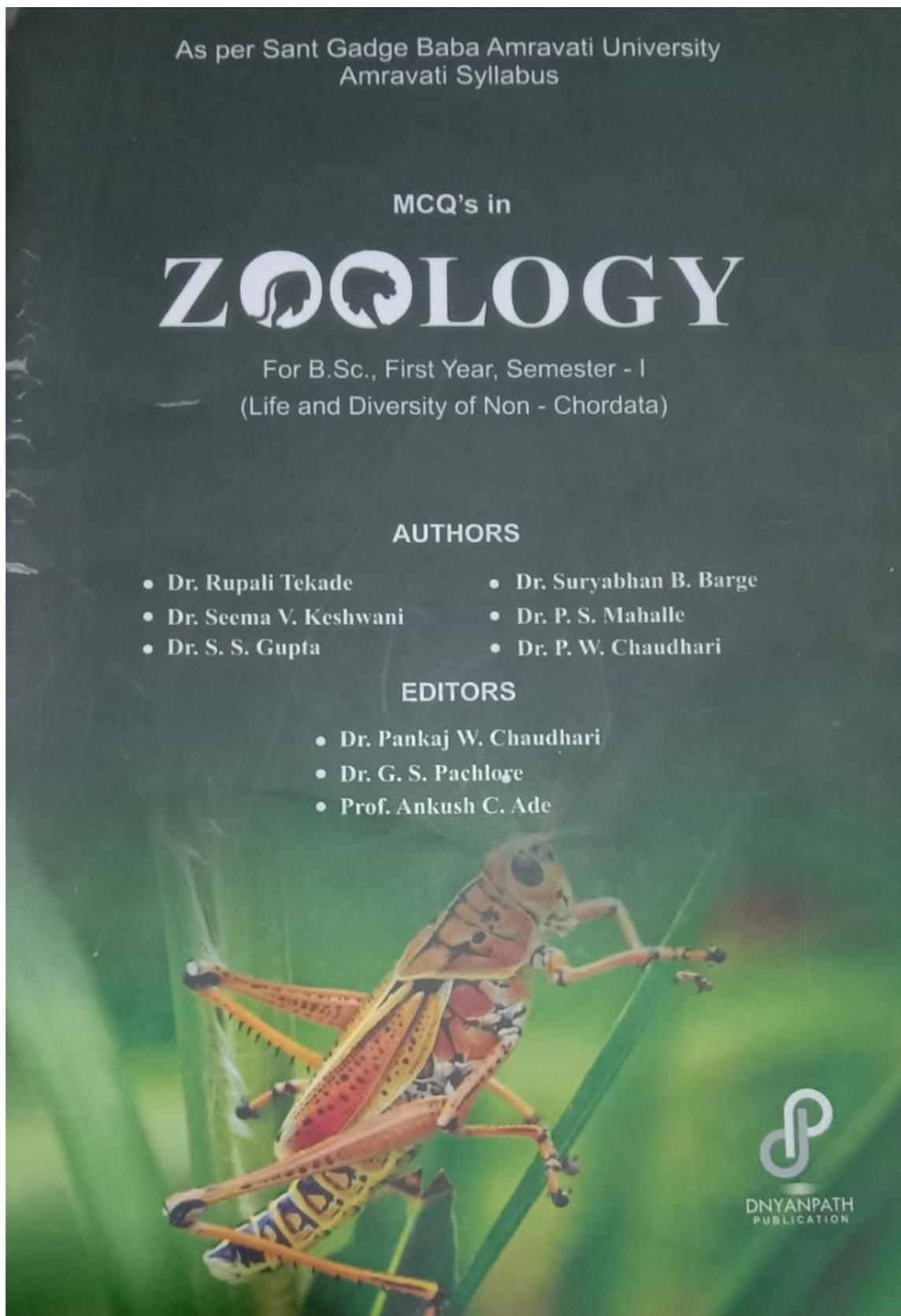
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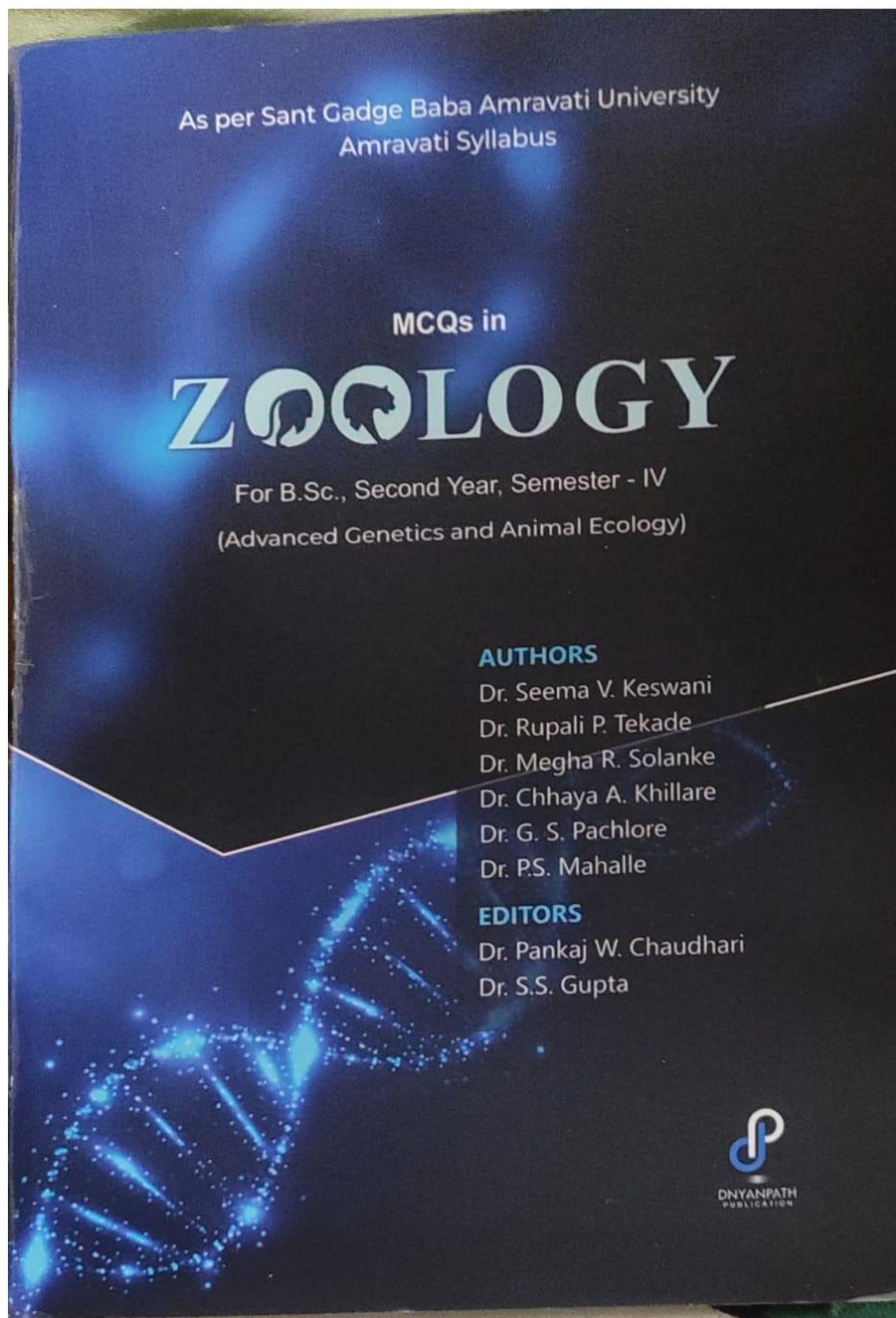
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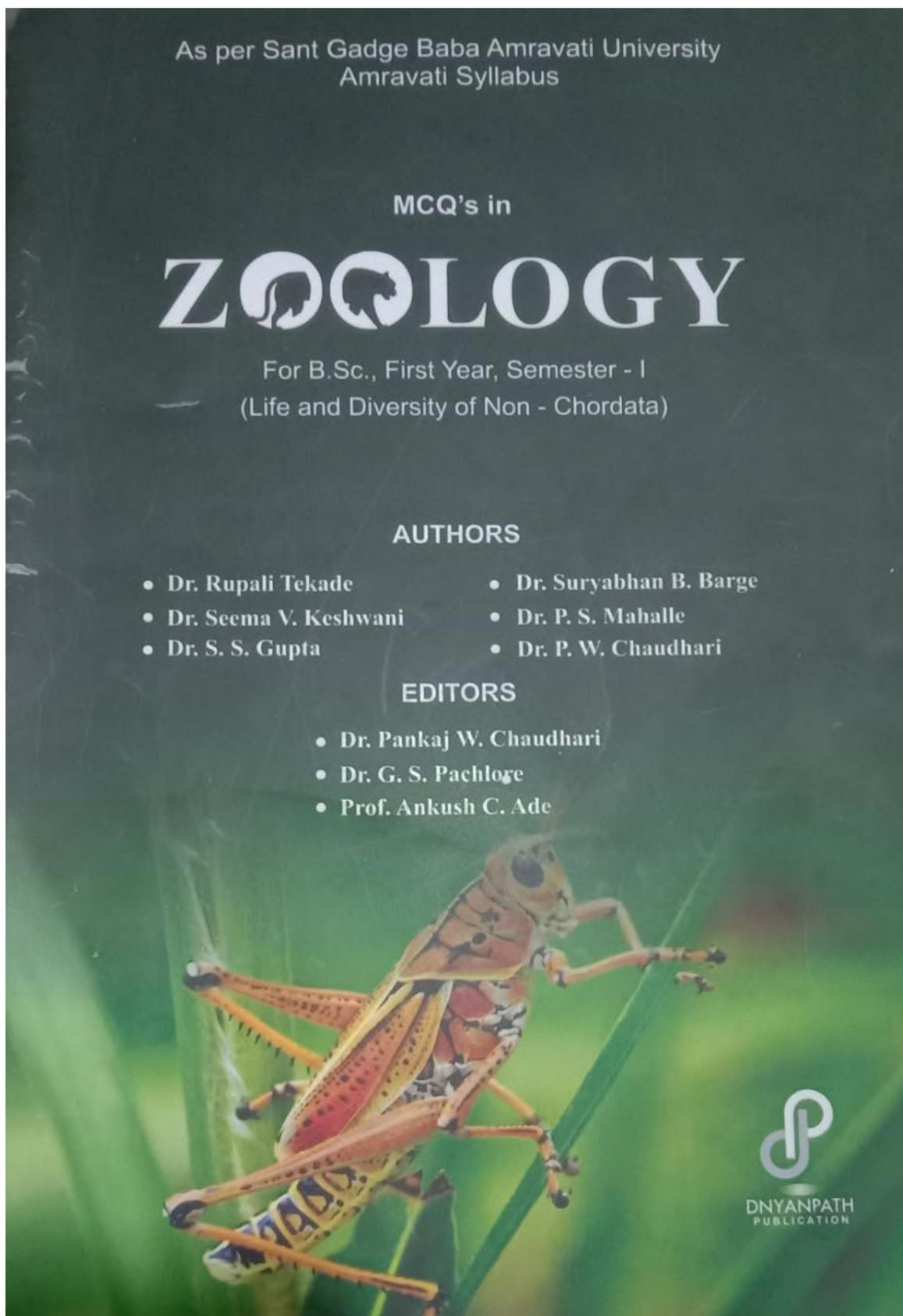


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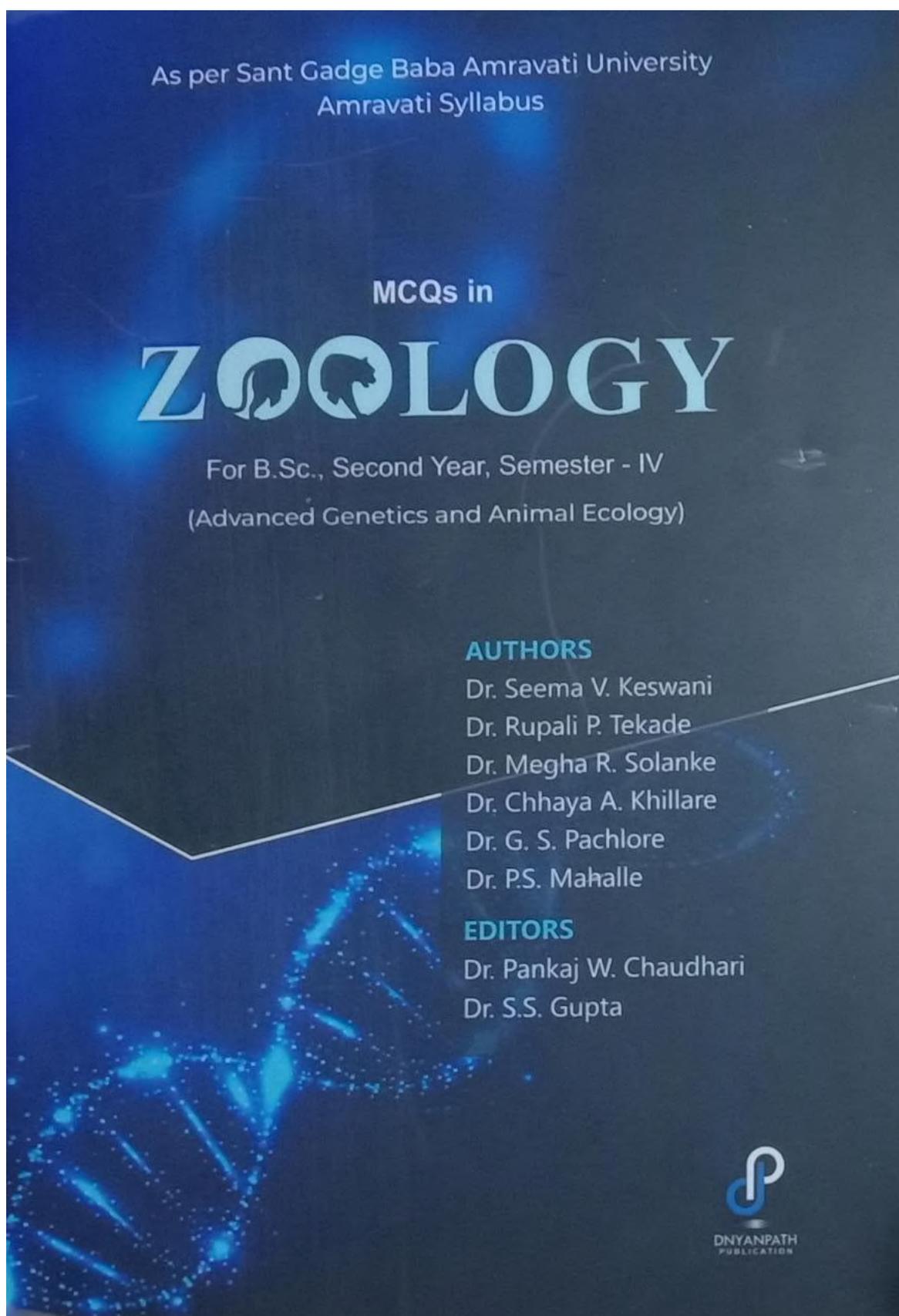
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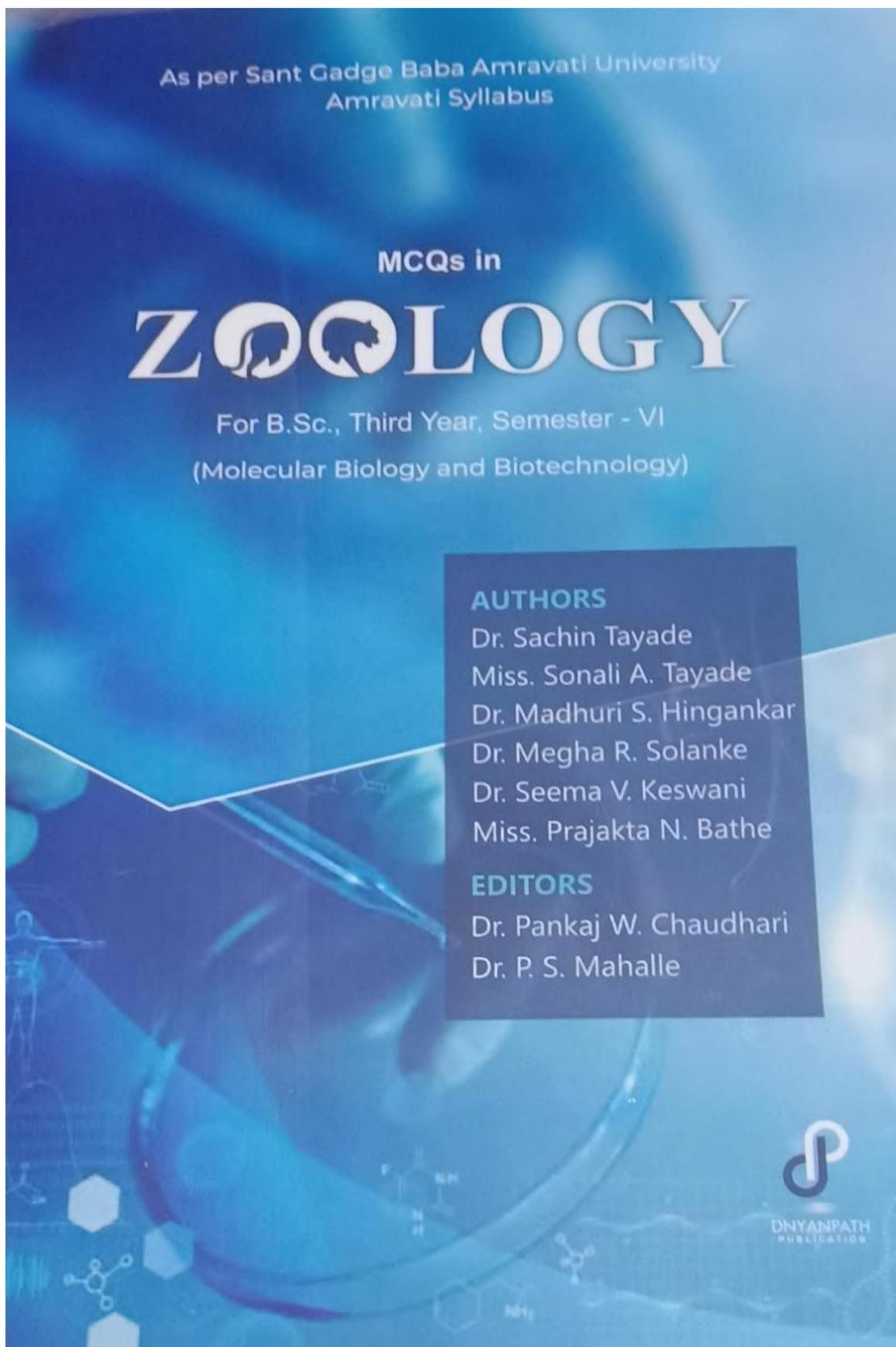
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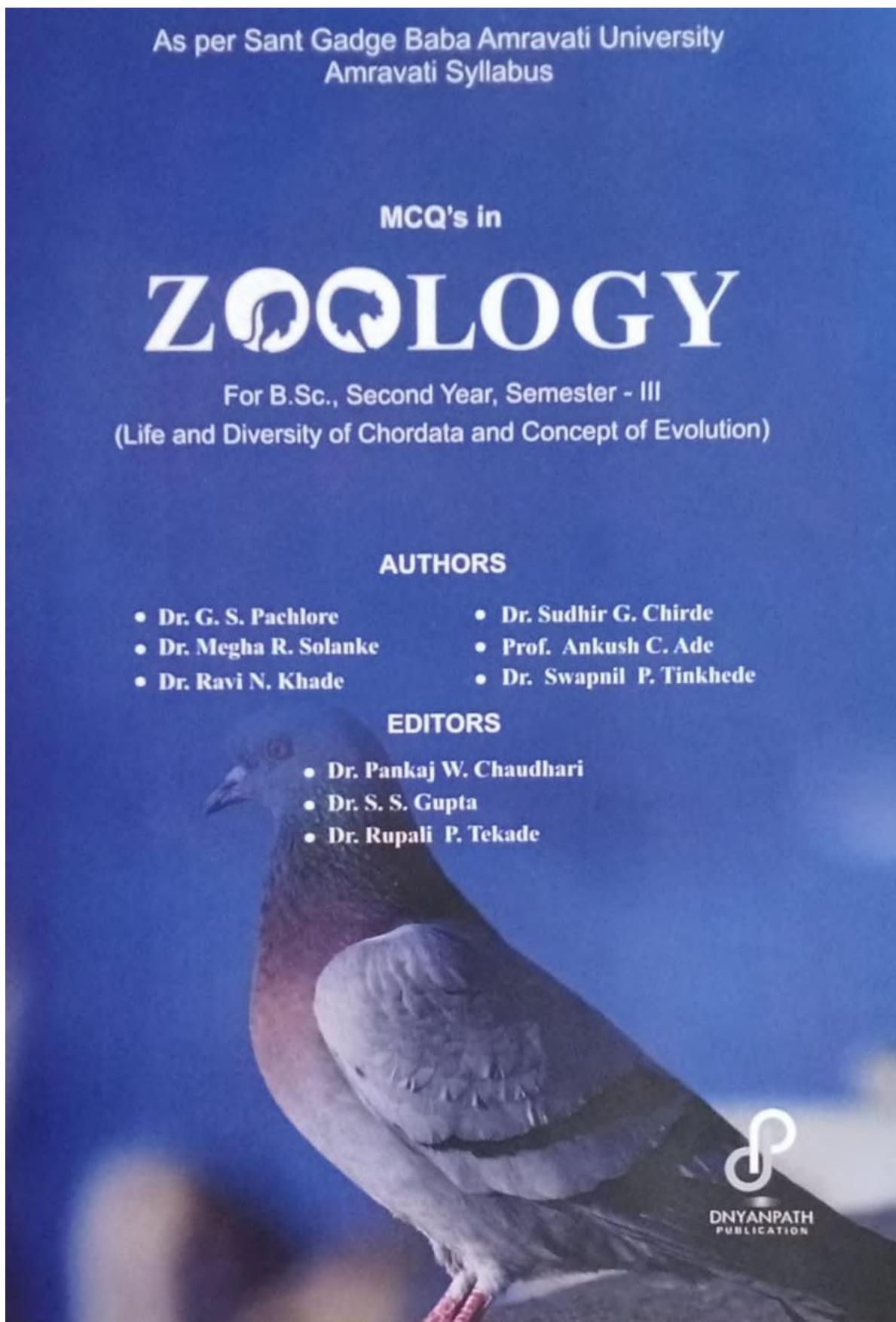
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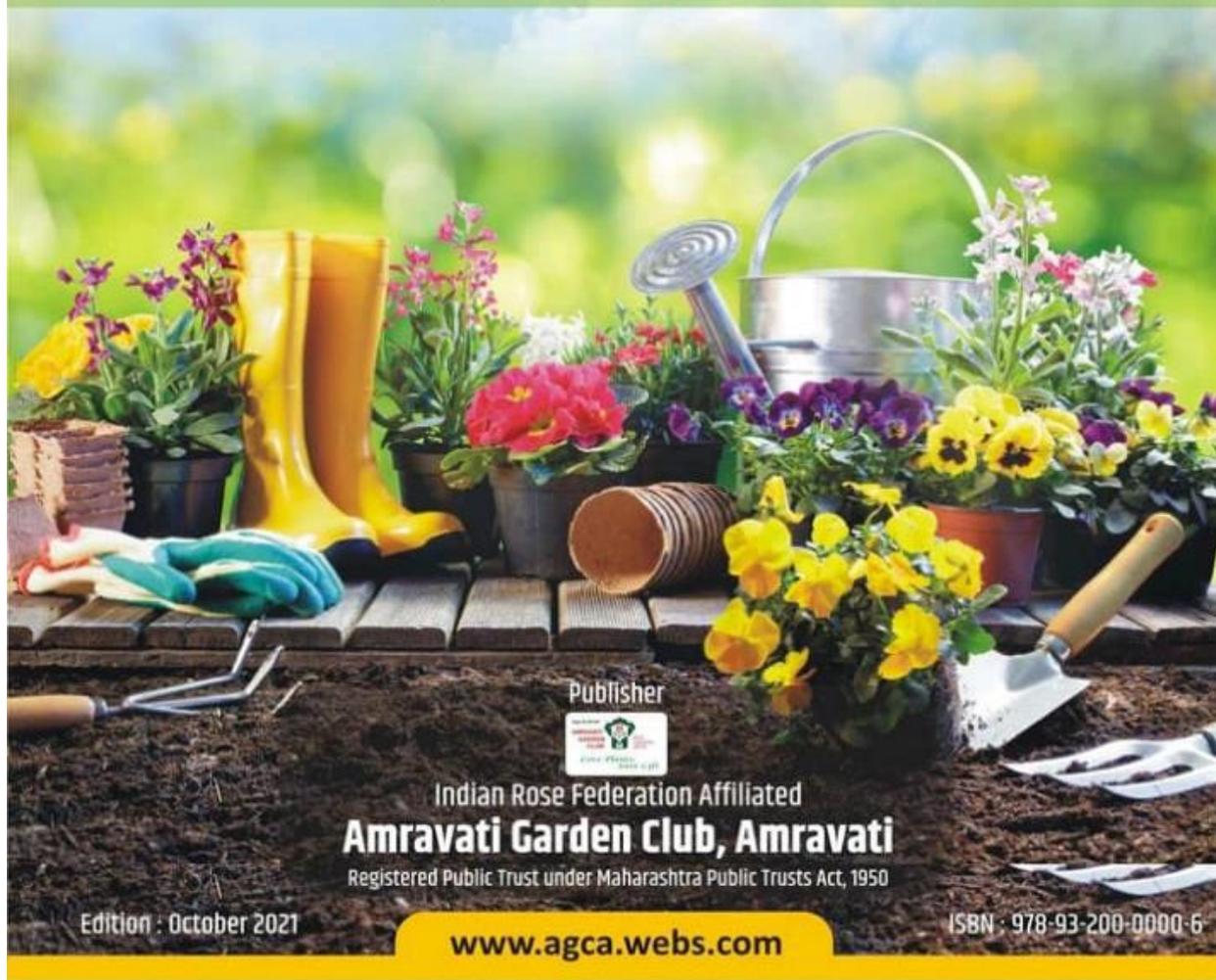
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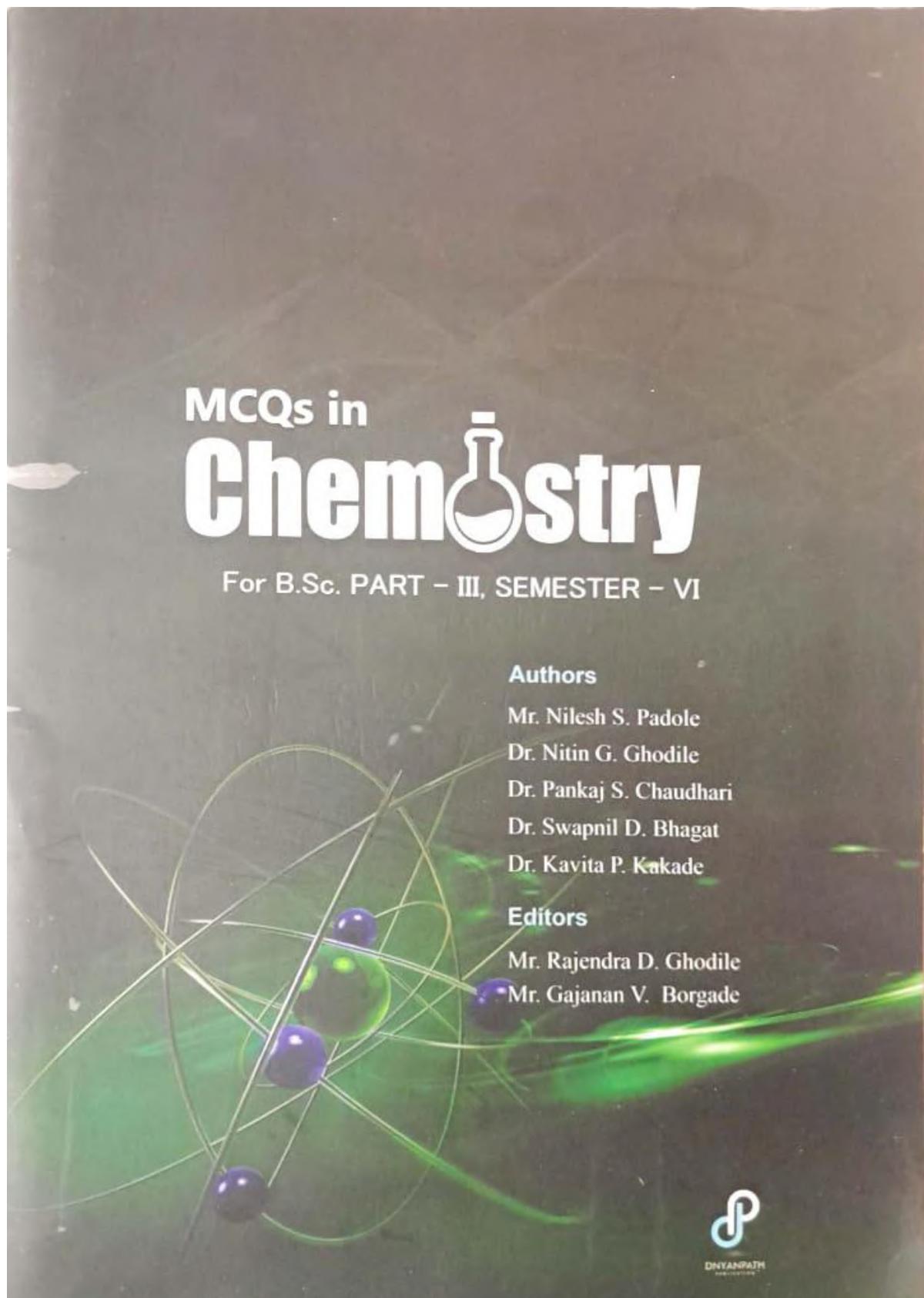
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## INDEX

Sr. No.	Contents	Page No.
1.	Message by Hon. Vice-Chancellor of Dr. Panjabrao Deshmukh Agricultural University, Akola.	1
2.	Message by Hon. Vice-Chancellor of Sant Gadge Baba Amravati, Amravati.	2
3.	Message by Hon. Dean of Dr. Panjabrao Deshmukh Agricultural University, Akola	3
4.	Message by Hon. Dean of Sant Gadge Baba Amravati, Amravati.	4
5.	About Amravati Garden Club of Amravati	5-6
6.	GRIN COURSE Brochure	7-11
7.	List of Collborator Colleges and Co-Organiser	12
8.	Inguration Card	13
9.	Validictory Function	14
10.	Methods of Propagation – Dr. Suchita P. Khodke	15-25
11.	शेवती लागवड आणि संवर्धन – डॉ. रेखा मग्गीरवार	26-30
12.	Bulking Decorative Foliage Plants – Dr. Dhanshri Patil	31-35
13.	Terrarium and Dish Garden – Mrs. Deepali Taiwade	36-38
14.	पुष्परचनेची संकल्पना – प्रा. डॉ. शर्मिला कुबडे	39-44
15.	वामनवृक्ष – सुनिती देशमुख	45-50
16.	Cultivation of Succulent, Cacti and Adenium – Dr. Suruchi Kadu	51-62
17.	मोसमी फुलझाडांची लागवड – डॉ. विलास आर. देशमुख	63-69
18.	Hanging Basket Care & Maintenance Tips – Mrs. Shital Chitode	70-73
19.	Interior Scaping Hard and Soft Scaping – Mrs. Pallavi Kulkarni	74-79
20.	Plan Your Own Garden – Prof. Chandrashekhar Deshmukh	80-84
21.	रोपवाटिकेचे महत्व व आवश्यकता – श्री सुभाष भावे	85-89
22.	Career & Entrepreneurship Opportunities in Gardening – Dr. Umesh Kanerkar	90-96
23.	पर्यावरण संवर्धन आणि देशी प्रजातीतील पळस वृक्षाचे महत्त्व – डॉ. गणेश हेडावू	97-102
24.	A Garden for Butterfly – Dr. Gajendrasingh Pachlore	103-109
25.	Indoor Plants and Their Benefits – Dr. Minal Keche	110-114
26.	Palms: The Beauty of Garden - Dr. M. U. Ghurde	115-121
27.	जलवनस्पती: कमळाची लागवड व नैसर्गिक संवर्धन – डॉ. युगंधरा राजगुरे-गुल्हाने	122-127
28.	Medico-Garden: "An Ancient Tradition but Future Need" – Dr. Shrikant Patil	128-142
29.	Tools and techniques for cultivation and propagation of Orchids. - Mr. Gokul Bajaj	143-150
30.	Best Performer of the Course	151-152
31.	Youtube Links	153

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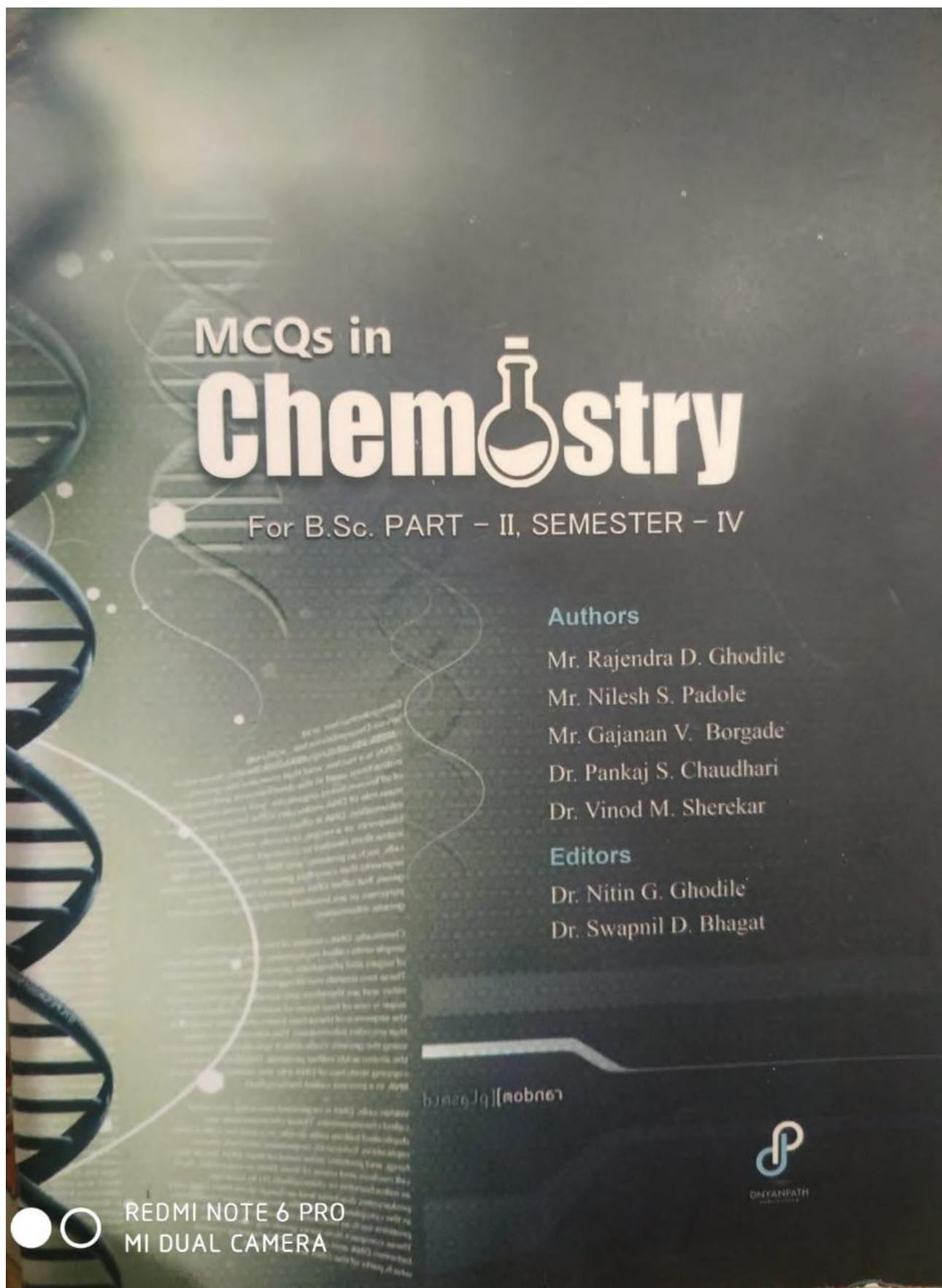
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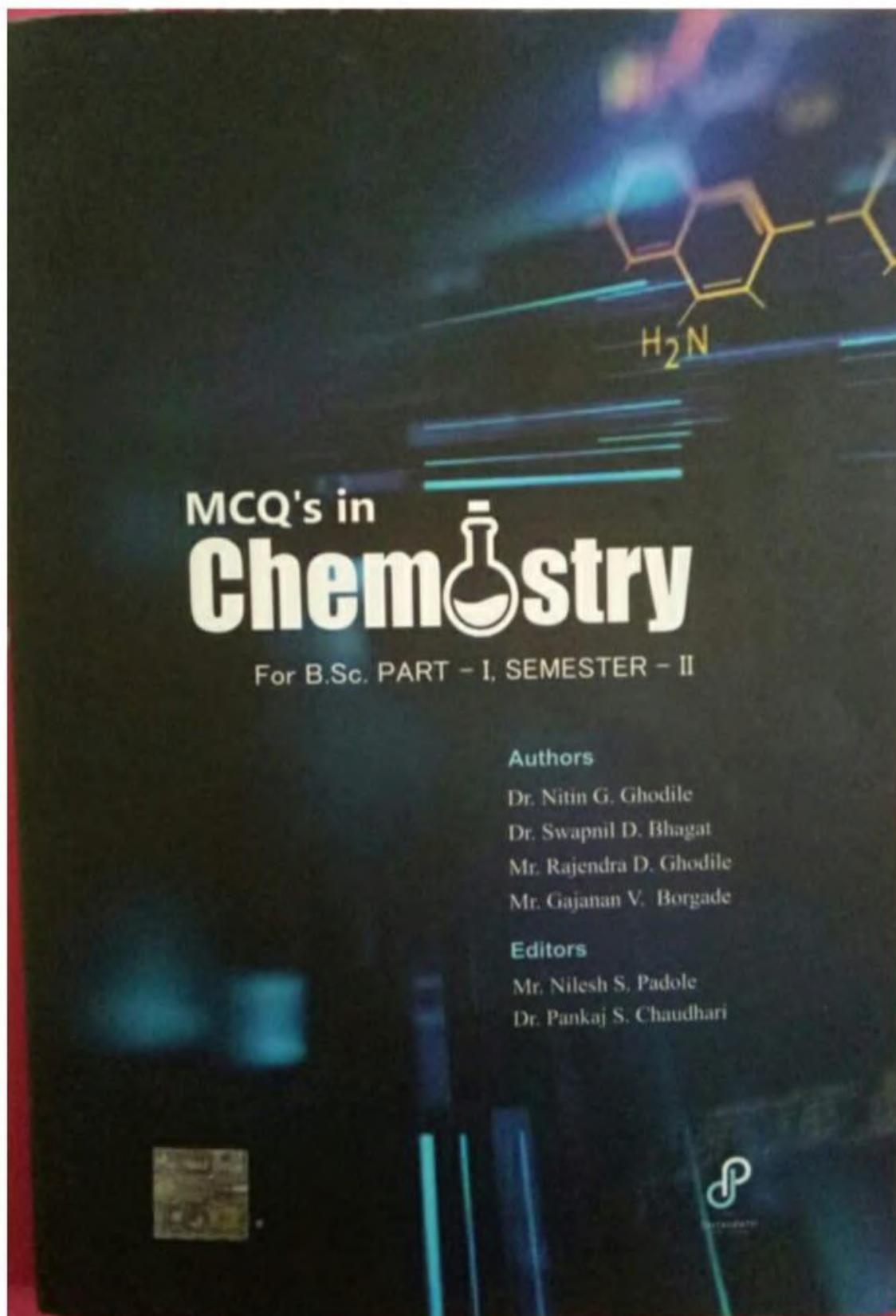
1. Chemistry of Element of Transition Series 1 - 8
2. Inner Transition Elements and General Principle of Metallurgy 9 - 18
3. A) Polynuclear Hydrocarbon, Reactive Methylene Compound and Carbohydrates 19 - 34
4. Aromatic Nitro Compounds, Amino Compounds, Diazonium salt, Amino Acids and Proteins 35 - 46
5. Colligative Properties of dilute solution 47 - 54
6. Crystalline State 55 - 69

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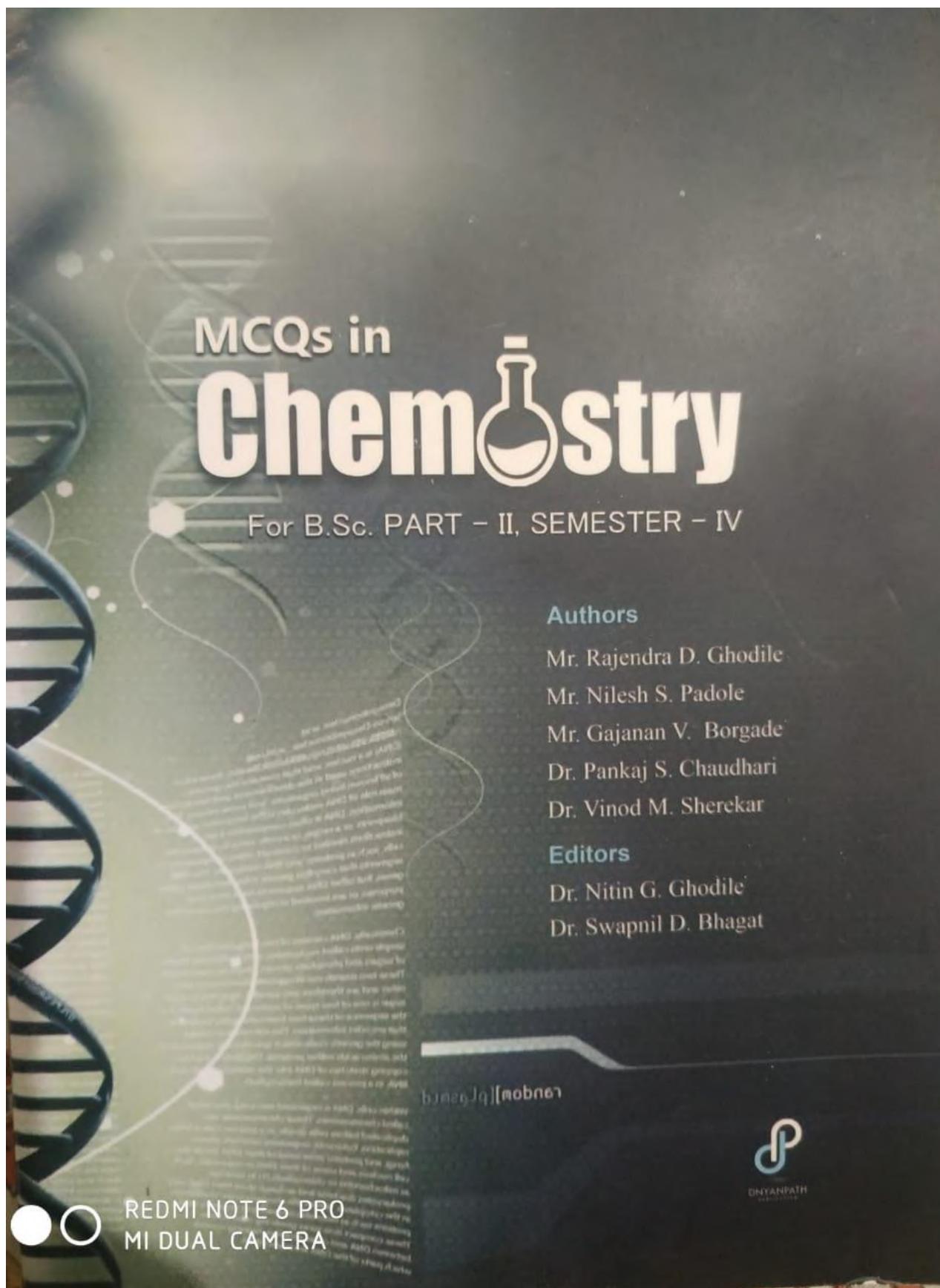
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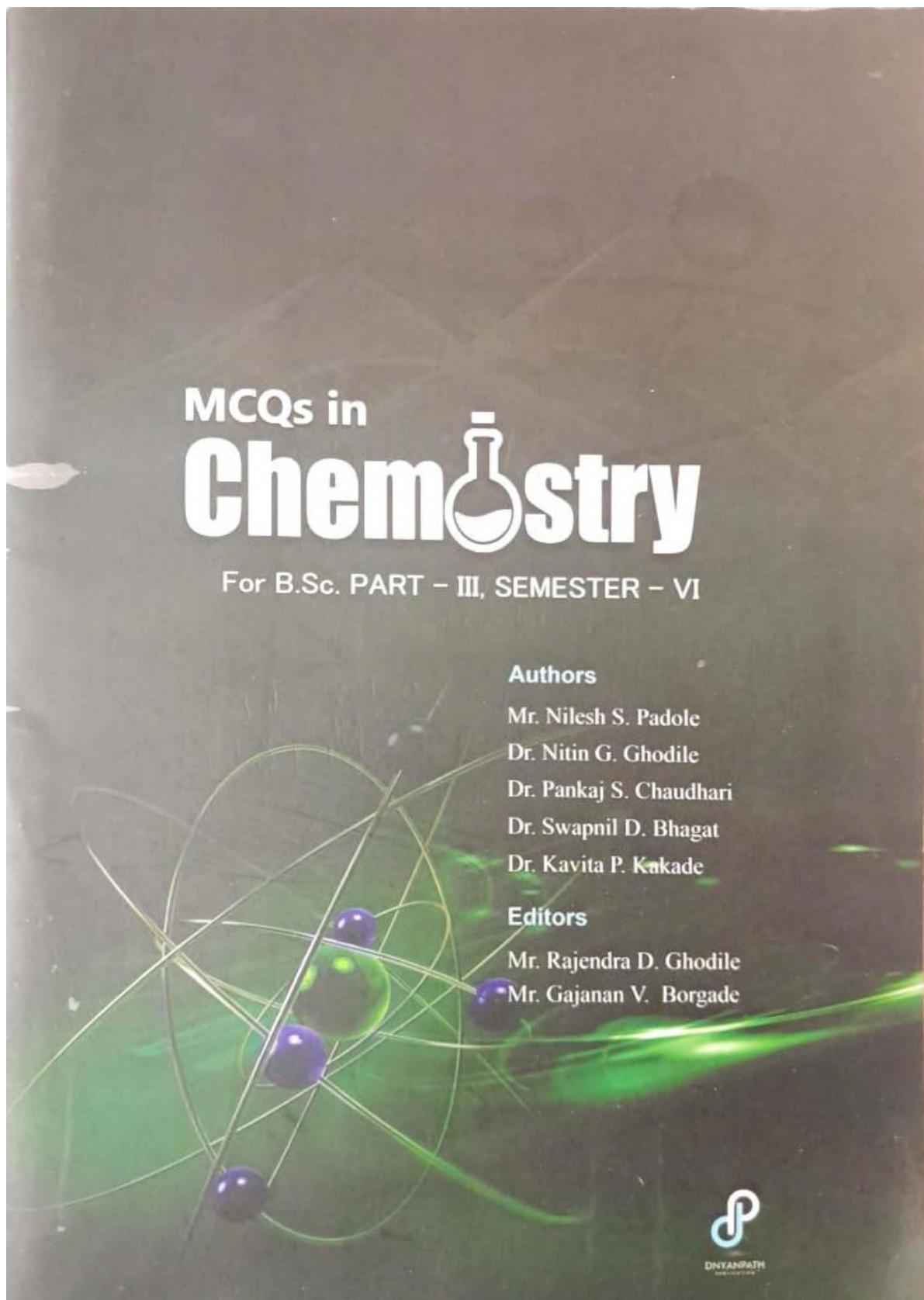
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## Contents अनुक्रमणिका

Introduction	I-VI	Ardeidae	53-57
प्रस्तावना	VII-XII	Threskiornithidae	57-58
How to use this book	XIII	Ciconiidae	58-60
हे पुस्तक कसे वापरावे	XIV	Phoenicopteridae	60
Body Parts of Bird	XV	Pittidae	60
Topography	XVI	Laniidae	61-62
पक्षांचे अवयव	XVII	Corvidae	63
पक्षांचे अवयव सूची	XVIII	Oriolidae	64
<b>Bird Diversity पक्षी विविधता -</b>		Campephagidae	64-65
Phasianidae	1-3	Rhipiduridae	66
Turnicidae	3-4	Dicruridae	66-67
Anatidae	4-9	Monarchidae	67-68
Picidae	10-11	Cloropseidae	68
Megalaimidae	11-12	Aegithinidae	68
Bucerotidae	12	Vangidae	69
Upupidae	12	Turdidae	69
Coraciidae	13	Muscicapidae	70-74
Alcedinidae	13-14	Stenostiridae	75
Meropidae	15	Sturnidae	75-77
Cuculidae	16-18	Paridae	77
Psittaculidae	18-19	Sittidae	78
Tytonidae	19	Hirundinidae	78-80
Strigidae	19-21	Pycnonotidae	80-81
Apodidae	21-22	Cisticolidae	81-83
Caprimulgidae	22-23	Zosteropidae	83
Columbidae	23-26	Acrocephalidae	83-84
Rallidae	26-28	Phylloscopidae	85
Pteroclididae	28-29	Sylviidae	86-88
Scolopacidae	29-35	Alaudidae	88-90
Rostratulidae	35	Nectariniidae	91
Jacaniidae	35-36	Passeridae	91-92
Burhinidae	36	Motacillidae	92-95
Recurvirostridae	37	Estrildidae	95-97
Charadriidae	37-39	Fringillidae	97
Glareolidae	40	Emberizidae	98-99
Laridae	40-43	Index	XIX-XXII
Accipitridae	43-50	WPA (1972) Scheduled List of Bird Fauna	XXIII-XXV
Falconidae	50-51	Acknowledgement	
Podicipedidae	51		
Anhingidae	52		
Phalacrocoracidae	52-53		



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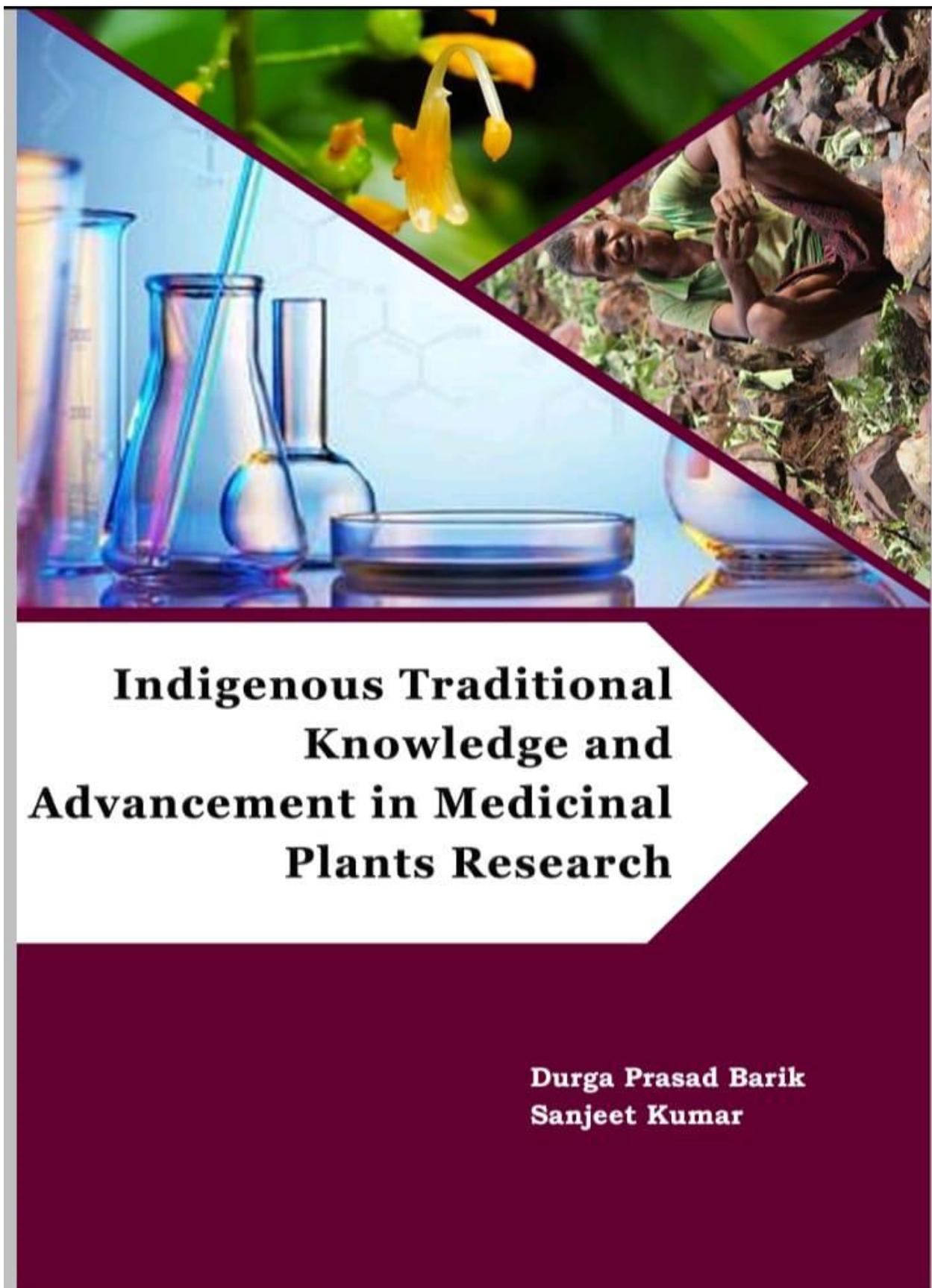


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## Contents

### अनुक्रमणिका

Introduction	I-III	Phoenicopteridae	79 to 80
How to use this book	IV	Threskiornithidae	80 to 81
हे पुस्तक कसे वाचणे	V	Ciconiidae	81 to 83
Body Parts of the Bird	VI	Pittidae	84
Topography	VII	Irenidae	84
पक्षीचे अवयव	VIII	Laniidae	85 to 86
पक्षीचे अवयव मूली	IX	Vangidae	87
<b>Bird Diversity पक्षी विविधता</b>		Corvidae	87 to 88
Phasianidae	1 to 4	Oriolidae	88 to 89
Tumidae	5	Artamidae	89
Dendrocygnidae	6	Campephagidae	89 to 91
Anatidae	6 to 12	Dicruridae	91 to 92
Picidae	13 to 15	Rhipiduridae	93 to
Megalaimidae	16	Aegithinidae	93
Bucerotidae	17	Turdidae	94
Upupidae	17	Stenostiridae	95
Coraciidae	18	Monarchidae	95
Alcedinidae	18	Muscicapidae	96-103
Halcyonidae	19	Stumidae	103-105
Cerylidae	20	Sittidae	106
Meropidae	20 to 21	Certhiidae	106
Cuculidae	22 to 26	Paridae	107
Psittacidae	26 to 27	Hirundinidae	108-111
Apodidae	27 to 28	Pycnonotidae	111-112
Hemiprocnidae	29	Cisticolidae	113-115
Tytonidae	29	Zosteropidae	115
Strigidae	30 to 34	Acrocephalidae	115-117
Caprimulgidae	34 to 35	Phylloscopidae	117-119
Columbidae	35 to 38	Sylviidae	119-120
Gruidae	38 to 39	Pellorneidae	120
Otididae	39	Timaliidae	121
Rallidae	40 to 42	Paradoxornithidae	121
Pteroclididae	42 to 43	Leothrichidae	122-123
Scolopacidae	43 to 50	Alaudidae	123-125
Rostratulidae	50	Dicaeidae	126
Jacaniidae	51	Nectarinidae	126-128
Burhinidae	51 to 52	Motacillidae	128-132
Charadriidae	52 to 56	Passeridae	132-133
Glareolidae	56 to 57	Ploceidae	133-134
Laridae	57 to 60	Estrinidae	134-135
Pandionidae	60	Fringillidae	135-136
Accipitridae	61 to 70	Emberizidae	137-138
Falconidae	71 to 73	Index	X-XV
Podicipedidae	73	WPA (1972) Scheduled List	XVI-XVIII
Anhingidae	74	of Bird Fauna	XVI-XVIII
Phalacrocoracidae	74 to 75	Acknowledgement	XIX
Ardeidae	75 to 79	References	XX-XXI



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**Durga Prasad Barik  
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## CONTENTS

Chapter	Title of the Chapter	Author(s)	Page Number(s)
Chapter -1	Climbers used as a food plant by the Santhal community	AK Khillar, Mangesh J Dagawal , Binod Saradar , Ajay B. Jadhao and Sugimani Marndi and Sanjeet Kumar	1-6
Chapter-2	Medicinally important unexplored plants growing near water bodies in Bonaigarh, Sundargarh, Odisha	Kartik Chandra Guclhait, Anita N. Dharasturkar, Bhagwati Prashad Sharma, Ramadevi Devarakonda, Rukmani Hansdah, Sanjeet Kumar and Sugimani Marndi	7-13
Chapter-3	Plants used in women health care problems	Zahoor Ahmad Lone, BL Marjula, Asim Panda, Shruti Rathore, Sugimani Marndi and Sanjeet Kumar	14-20
Chapter-4	<i>Indigofera cassioides</i> Rottler ex DC. (Fabaceae): a wild medico-food plant	Snehalatha VR, Rakhee Dimri, Arvind Kumar, Dilip Kumar Sharma, Sudar S Mety, Suchita P. Khodke, Sugimani Marndi and Sanjeet Kumar	21-25
Chapter-5	<i>Madhuca longifolia</i> : only cause of forest fire?	Vandana Sharma, Sanath Kumar N, Rakhee Dimri, Sanjeet Kumar and Ram Babu	25-32
Chapter-6	Medicinal values of <i>Amorphophallus</i> species	Jugajyoti Swain, Anjali Jaiswal, and Sanjeet Kumar	33-35
Chapter-7	<i>Buchanania cochinchinensis</i> (Lour.) M.R.Almeida : a wild nutraceutical of India	Bhagwati Prashad Sharma, Gajender Singh, Fareeda Akhter and Sanjeet Kumar	36-40
Chapter-8	Some common plants used in the rituals of Sundarban areas, West Bengal, India: a source of conservation practices and sustainable use	Goutam Basak	41-44
Chapter-9	Phytochemical and pharmacological activity of genus <i>Curcuma</i> - a review	Anshu Mahanto, Susant K. Rout and Durga P. Barik	45-61

19. Dr. S.P. Khodke



Reclamation of Saline Soils by  
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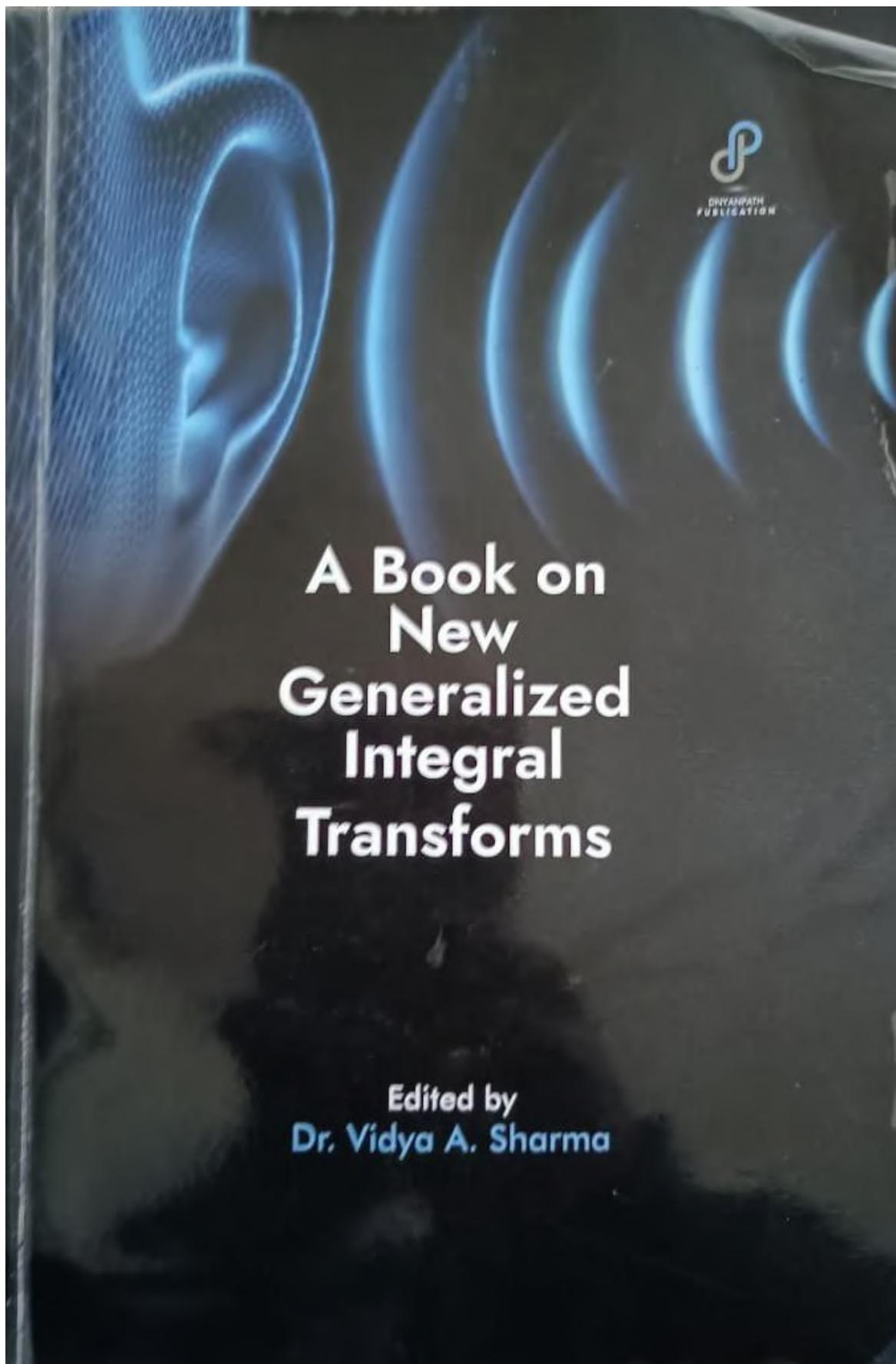
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**- I N D E X -**

1. **Curvelet analysis of optical solitons and its energy aspects** 1  
Vidya Sharma | Bharat Bhosale
2. **Inversion theorem for two dimensional Offset fractional Fourier transform** 13  
Vidya Sharma | M. M. Thakare
3. **Operational calculus of Linear Canonical - Mellin transform** 26  
Vidya Sharma | Nitin Dhange
4. **Generalization of Mellin - Wavelet transform** 35  
Vidya Sharma | Nilesh Bhongade
5. **Inversion theorem of fractional Fourier-Wavelet transform** 46  
Vidya Sharma | Shubham Gajbhiye
6. **Inversion theorem for generalized simplified fractional Fourier transform** 55  
Vidya Sharma | P. R. Langade
7. **Analytical study of A generalized extended fractional Mellin transform** 65  
P. B. Deshmukh1 | Vidya Sharma
8. **Generalization of two-dimensional Fourier-Laplace transform in the distributional sense** 75  
A. N. Rangari | Vidya Sharma
9. **Sampling theorem for fractional Cosine transform** 97  
S. A. Khapre | Vidya Sharma
10. **S-Type spaces for Offset Fourier-Mellin (OFMT) transform** 109  
P. D. Dolas | Vidya Sharma

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**3.3.2 Provide cove page, content page of the selected publication**

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## Paper published in proceedings of the conference

Name of the teacher	Title of the paper	Title of the proceedings of the conference	Year of publication	ISBN/ISSN number of the proceeding	Whether at the time of publication Affiliating Institution was same Yes/NO	Name of the publisher
Dr G.S.Pachlore	A Survey to understand the impact of home-schooling on children's due to lock-down and role of Women as a Bridge between School and schooling	Queens of Era-2021	2020-21	ISSN 2394-1537	YES	International Journal of Science and Technology Management
Dr G.S.Pachlore	'Constraint analysis of Kadaknath meat preference over other poultry meats in the district of Amravati using Garrett Ranking Method'	National Multidisciplinary e-Conference on Research in Science & Technology for Sustainable Development April 2021	2020-21	ISSN : 2278-9308	YES	B. Adhar International Peer Reviewed Indexed Journal
Dr G.S.Pachlore	Solid waste management by Amravati Municipal Corporation before and During Global Pandemic Scenario: A case Study to understand strategy and policy for Solid waste management during COVID -19 Pandemic	Impact of Environment on agriculture , Helath , Water Resources , Social Life & Industrial Development	2020-21	ISSN: 2230-9578	YES	R.K.Publication
Dr G.S.Pachlore	Gauging the Online Learning preferences of Students as a stakeholder in higher education institute during the COVID 19-	International E-Conference on "Strategies & Challenges in Higher Education during COVID-19 Lockdown Period in India with reference to the World" o	2019-20	ISBN: 978-93-5407-920-7	YES	GVISH, AMRAVATI

# Vinayak Vidnyan Mahavidyalaya Nandgaon Kh.

	Lockdown scenario through online survey	SCHE-DC19-LPIW 2020, Vol. I.				
Dr P.S.Mahalle	A Survey to understand the impact of home-schooling on children's due to lock-down and role of Women as a Bridge between School and schooling	Queens of Era-2021	2020-21	ISSN 2394-1537	YES	International Journal of Science and Technology Management
Dr P.S.Mahalle	Solid waste management by Amravati Municipal Corporation before and during Global Pandemic Scenario: A case Study to understand strategy and policy for Solid waste management during COVID -19 Pandemic	Impact of Environment on agriculture , Helath , Water Resources , Social Life & Industrial Development	2020-21	ISSN: 2230-9578	YES	R.K.Publication
Dr P.S.Mahalle	Gauging the Online Learning preferences of Students as a stakeholder in higher education institute during the COVID 19- Lockdown scenario through online survey	International E-Conference on "Strategies & Challenges in Higher Education during COVID-19 Lockdown Period in India with reference to the World" o SCHE-DC19-LPIW 2020, Vol. I.	2019-20	ISBN: 978-93-5407-920-7	YES	GVISH, AMRAVATI
Dr Dasharath Kale	नवीन कृषी कायदा 2020: फायदे आणि तोटे	नवीन कृषी कायदा 2020	2019-20	23199318	YES	

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Dr Dashaarath Kale	नवीन कृषी कायदा 2020, ग्रामीण विपणन	नवीन कृषी कायदा 2020	2019-20	23199318	YES	
Dr. Alka A. Bhise	ALIENATION, SHATTERED DREAMS AND FAILED QUEST: STUDY OF VARIOUS CHARACTERS IN MONICA ALI'S DIASPORIC NOVEL 'BRICK LANE'	UGC Sponsored One Day Virtual International Conference on Diaspora: Literature, Culture and Identity	2021-22	ISSN 2349-5189	YES	LangLit: An International Peer-Reviewed Open Access Journal
DR.S.P. KHODKE	Higher Education in Post COVID-19 India	International E-Conference on "Strategies & Challenges in Higher Education during COVID-19 Lockdown Period in India with reference to the World" of SCHE-DC19-LPIW 2020, Vol. I.	2019-20	ISBN: 978-93-5407-920-7	YES	GVISH, AMRAVATI

## Dr. Gajendrasingh Pachlore (No. of Papers-4)

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### **Solid Waste Management by Amravati Municipality Corporation before and during Global Pandemic Scenario: A case study to understand Strategy and Policy for Solid waste management during COVID 19 Pandemic**

**Dr Pratibha Mahalle<sup>1</sup>, Dr Gajendrasingh Pachlore<sup>2</sup>, Dr Anil J Gour<sup>3</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Head & Assistant Professor Dept of Zoology, Vinayak Vidnyana Mahavidyalaya, Nandgaon (kh)

<sup>2</sup>Assistant Professor Dept of Zoology, Vinayak Vidnyana Mahavidyalaya, Nandgaon (kh)

<sup>3</sup>Associate Professor, Dept. Of Zoology, Barr. R.D.I.K & K.D College, Badnera

#### **Abstract**

Municipal solid waste includes commercial and domestic wastes generated in municipal or notified areas in either solid or semi-solid form excluding industrial hazardous waste. Solid waste management as the discipline associated with the control of generation collection, storage, transfer and transport, processing and disposal of solid wastes in a manner that is the best principles of public health, economics engineering, conservation, aesthetics and other environmental consideration. In past one year the world around has been facing the pandemic and it is during this time we have noticed the importance of health and hygiene. While we focus on personnel hygiene it is also important how the day to day waste produce from every household including the Corona affected house hold are managed and disposed safely. Amravati is second largest city in Vidarbha region and is located 156 Km Away from Nagpur<sup>1</sup> This study makes an efforts to understand strategy and methods adopted by AMC to handle the waste management it also focuses on any change in the planning of waste management during pandemic.

**Key Words:** solid waste, public health, disposal, pandemic.

#### **Introduction.**

Amravati is a growing city, with number of Educational institute, medical facility and many administrative centres. The city is growing area wise and population wise too with total population of city to be 7.65 lakhs in the year 2021 and growth rate is 1.73. Such huge amount of population generate equally huge amount of solid waste<sup>2</sup>. The waste that is generated mostly comprises of Solid and Semi-Solid industrial waste along with potentially hazardous Bio medical waste. Solid components hugely depend upon the communities socials status ,eating habit and religious following. Apart from the regular waste generated there has been great increase in biomedical waste too owing to the pandemic situation there has been a sharp rise in medical waste which includes Mask, gloves and personnel protection equipment's(PPE)<sup>3</sup> The concern body of the municipal cooperation need to take extra efforts in disposing these equipment. These waste if not disposed properly will be hazardous to human life. In last many years the city has witnessed a growth in Population and also urbanisation has caused a great impact in generation of waste material. A study carried out in 2011 on solid waste management suggest that Amravati city generate around 184.90 tons municipal solid waste per day<sup>1</sup>. However, in present study the city is generating approximately 250 ton/day and yearly of 92000 tons, this is because of the significant growth in population and urbanisation. The waste is gathered form four different zone of the city.

**Table1: Zone wise collection of Solid Waste**

Zone	Waste generated per day (in tons )
1	58 tons/day
2	60 tons/day
3	42 tons/day
4	50 tons/day
5	40 tons/day

The waste thus collected is dumped at Sukali Depot with the help of open trucks and dumpers<sup>1</sup>

#### **Segregation of the Waste Collected**

After the collection of this waste from the city it is segregated into

Wet Waste : Biodegradable waste

Dry Waste : Both degradable and non-degradable

Hazardous waste: biomedical waste from hospitals

Out of this, Wet waste is mostly used for composting and later this compost is used in municipal garden.

The Dry waste is dumped at Sukali depot, and biomining process is done on the collected dry waste.

Biomining techniques may also be used to clean up sites that have been polluted with metals<sup>4</sup> The

Biomedical waste is handover to Global Eco-save agency of Bandera which treats the bio-hazardous waste before disposing it off.

#### **Infrastructure and man power employed**

## Gauging the Online Learning preferences of Students as a stakeholder in higher education institute during the COVID 19- Lockdown scenario through online survey.

*Dr Gajendrasingh Pachlore,*

*Vinayak vidnyan Mahavidyalaya, Nandgaon (kh), Dist: Amravati*

*Dr Pratibha Mahalle*

*Vinayak vidnyan Mahavidyalaya, Nandgaon (kh), Dist: Amravati*

**Abstract:** Students are stakeholder in Higher education institutes and they are the driving force behind the success and branding of institutes. The student centric learning methods has been on the discussion forum from quite a long time. The ever changing global education scenario has forced the HEI to adopt and evolve with the time. Even before the argument of chalk and duster teaching method over LCD projector reached to its conclusive bouts , the entire education system has to face another educational evolutionary catastrophe or reformation (choose whichever suits ) popularly known as E-learning ,online learning etc. The HEI and Universities are not completely unaware to this kind of learning platform, it is evident through various education portals brought by Ministry of Education and UGC, be it MOOC , MHRD TV channels or Swayyam, are among few to name from many. However the COVID 19 Lockdown situation has pushed this online learning idea with a revolutionary pace. All the stakeholders are force to either adopt or bear the loss of valuable time.

This study tries to measure the inclination of students toward online learning method. Also survey was carried out to know the students preferred choice of online assessment methods which will be soon adopted by institute and Universities to avoid crowding of students in classrooms during usual pen and paper method.

**Introduction:** 31st December 2019 when the world was getting ready to celebrate year 2020, Wuhan Municipal Health Commission, China, reported a cluster of cases of pneumonia in Wuhan, Hubei Province. A novel coronavirus was eventually identified (<https://www.who.int/news-room/detail/27-04-2020-who-timeline---covid-19>). Followed by 4th January WHO reported on social media that there was a cluster of pneumonia cases – with no deaths – in Wuhan, Hubei province. (<https://www.who.int/news-room/detail/27-04-2020-who-timeline---covid-19>)

In India, New Delhi was getting updates and perhaps was analysing the probable threats to the country from this new found Virus. News channels were busy as usual in forming the views of modern India. Meanwhile, rest of the world was sleeping in peace completely unaware of what the New Year 2020 is carrying in its womb. It was on 11th March that WHO was deeply concerned both by the alarming levels of spread and severity, and by the alarming levels of inaction. It was then that WHO made the assessment that COVID-19 can be characterized as a pandemic. (<https://www.who.int/news->

## **A Survey to understand the impact of home-schooling on children's due to lock-down and role of Women as a Bridge between School and schooling**

**<sup>1</sup>Dr Gajendrasingh Pachlore\* , <sup>2</sup>Dr Mamta Chandrakar, <sup>3</sup> Dr Pratibha Mahalle\***

*Corresponding author: Dr Gajendrasingh Pachlore [gpachlore@gmail.com](mailto:gpachlore@gmail.com)*

### **Abstract:**

Recently the corona-virus completed its disastrous, lethal, and depressing one year of association with the human race. In these fearful days of COVID -19, we the humans have realized the catastrophic effect of a minuscule molecule. The disappointing fact was, that there was no other alternative to limit the spread of the Virus other than implementing LOCK-Down. The lockdown has taught some great values to the people while it has also affected drastically financial, physical, and mental health. The Lockdown of Education system and the apparent rise of online learning have deeply impacted the students. This study focuses on the role of women as a Bridge between School and Schooling. The Study also tries to bring out to the forefront various aspects associated with children's in the family and learning behaviour.

**Keywords:** Home-Schooling, Online Education, stress,

### **Introduction:**

In the Indian family system, the role of women is quite vivid and she very often is expected to handle the household course. She is also expected to be the in-charge of imbining discipline and value system in the kids of the family. When it comes to supervising the children's in learning and homework, women are expected to be more significant.<sup>1</sup> On the other hand, men are referred to as bread-winner, because of an age-old practice of men being concern with the matters of finance and outside the household issues, while women take care of family and household course. This has resulted in the men Breadwinner -female Caregiver model. In recent decades we have although witnessed a paradigm shift in this old approach, we now see women in all walks of life. She is handling the toughest situation in a far better way. However, this new horizon she has explored does not relieve her from the duties she is expected to perform back home as a caregiver. It is estimated that an Indian woman spends up to 353 minutes a day on household work, which is 577% more than the 52 minutes spent by men on it.<sup>2</sup>The recent lock down has worsen the situation for women's as they have



### **Solid Waste Management by Amravati Municipality Corporation before and during Global Pandemic Scenario: A case study to understand Strategy and Policy for Solid waste management during COVID 19 Pandemic**

**Dr Pratibha Mahalle<sup>1</sup>, Dr Gajendrasingh Pachlore<sup>2</sup>, Dr Anil J Gour<sup>3</sup>**

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**Key Words:** solid waste, public health, disposal, pandemic.

#### **Introduction.**

Amravati is a growing city, with number of Educational institute, medical facility and many administrative centres. The city is growing area wise and population wise too with total population of city to be 7.65 lakhs in the year 2021 and growth rate is 1.73. Such huge amount of population generate equally huge amount of solid waste<sup>2</sup>. The waste that is generated mostly comprises of Solid and Semi-Solid industrial waste along with potentially hazardous Bio medical waste. Solid components hugely depend upon the communities socials status, eating habit and religious following. Apart from the regular waste generated there has been great increase in biomedical waste too owing to the pandemic situation there has been a sharp rise in medical waste which includes Mask, gloves and personnel protection equipment's (PPE)<sup>3</sup>. The concern body of the municipal cooperation need to take extra efforts in disposing these equipment. These waste if not disposed properly will be hazardous to human life. In last many years the city has witnessed a growth in Population and also urbanisation has caused a great impact in generation of waste material. A study carried out in 2011 on solid waste management suggest that Amravati city generate around 184.90 tons municipal solid waste per day<sup>4</sup>. However, in present study the city is generating approximately 250 ton/day and yearly of 92000 tons, this is because of the significant growth in population and urbanisation. The waste is gathered form four different zone of the city.

**Table1: Zone wise collection of Solid Waste**

Zone	Waste generated per day (in tons )
1	58 tons/day
2	60 tons/day
3	42 tons/day
4	50 tons/day
5	40 tons/day

The waste thus collected is dumped at Sukali Depot with the help of open trucks and dumpers<sup>1</sup>

#### **Segregation of the Waste Collected**

After the collection of this waste from the city it is segregated into

Wet Waste : Biodegradable waste

Dry Waste : Both degradable and non-degradable

Hazardous waste; biomedical waste from hospitals

Out of this, Wet waste is mostly used for composting and later this compost is used in municipal garden.

The Dry waste is dumped at Sukali depot, and biomining process is done on the collected dry waste. Biomining techniques may also be used to clean up sites that have been polluted with metals<sup>4</sup>.

The Biomedical waste is handover to Global Eco-save agency of Bandera which treats the bio-hazardous waste before disposing it off.

#### **Infrastructure and man power employed**



## Gauging the Online Learning preferences of Students as a stakeholder in higher education institute during the COVID 19-Lockdown scenario through online survey.

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**Abstract:** Students are stakeholder in Higher education institutes and they are the driving force behind the success and branding of institutes. The student centric learning methods has been on the discussion forum from quite a long time. The ever changing global education scenario has forced the HEI to adopt and evolve with the time. Even before the argument of chalk and duster teaching method over LCD projector reached to its conclusive bouts , the entire education system has to face another educational evolutionary catastrophe or reformation (choose whichever suits ) popularly known as E-learning ,online learning etc. The HEI and Universities are not completely unaware to this kind of learning platform, it is evident through various education portals brought by Ministry of Education and UGC, be it MOOC , MHRD TV channels or Swayyam, are among few to name from many. However the COVID 19 Lockdown situation has pushed this online learning idea with a revolutionary pace. All the stakeholders are force to either adopt or bear the loss of valuable time.

This study tries to measure the inclination of students toward online learning method. Also survey was carried out to know the students preferred choice of online assessment methods which will be soon adopted by institute and Universities to avoid crowding of students in classrooms during usual pen and paper method.

**Introduction:** 31st December 2019 when the world was getting ready to celebrate year 2020, Wuhan Municipal Health Commission, China, reported a cluster of cases of pneumonia in Wuhan, Hubei Province. A novel coronavirus was eventually identified (<https://www.who.int/news-room/detail/27-04-2020-who-timeline---covid-19>). Followed by 4th January WHO reported on social media that there was a cluster of pneumonia cases – with no deaths – in Wuhan, Hubei province. (<https://www.who.int/news-room/detail/27-04-2020-who-timeline---covid-19>)

In India, New Delhi was getting updates and perhaps was analysing the probable threats to the country from this new found Virus. News channels were busy as usual in forming the views of modern India. Meanwhile, rest of the world was sleeping in peace completely unaware of what the New Year 2020 is carrying in its womb. It was on 11th March that WHO was deeply concerned both by the alarming levels of spread and severity, and by the alarming levels of inaction. It was then that WHO made the assessment that COVID-19 can be characterized as a pandemic. (<https://www.who.int/news->

## **A Survey to understand the impact of home-schooling on children's due to lock-down and role of Women as a Bridge between School and schooling**

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### **Abstract:**

Recently the corona-virus completed its disastrous, lethal, and depressing one year of association with the human race. In these fearful days of COVID -19, we the humans have realized the catastrophic effect of a minuscule molecule. The disappointing fact was, that there was no other alternative to limit the spread of the Virus other than implementing LOCK-Down. The lockdown has taught some great values to the people while it has also affected drastically financial, physical, and mental health. The Lockdown of Education system and the apparent rise of online learning have deeply impacted the students. This study focuses on the role of women as a Bridge between School and Schooling. The Study also tries to bring out to the forefront various aspects associated with children's in the family and learning behaviour.

**Keywords:** Home-Schooling, Online Education, stress,

### **Introduction:**

In the Indian family system, the role of women is quite vivid and she very often is expected to handle the household course. She is also expected to be the in-charge of imbining discipline and value system in the kids of the family. When it comes to supervising the children's in learning and homework, women are expected to be more significant.<sup>1</sup> On the other hand, men are referred to as bread-winner, because of an age-old practice of men being concern with the matters of finance and outside the household issues, while women take care of family and household course. This has resulted in the men Breadwinner -female Caregiver model. In recent decades we have although witnessed a paradigm shift in this old approach, we now see women in all walks of life. She is handling the toughest situation in a far better way. However, this new horizon she has explored does not relieve her from the duties she is expected to perform back home as a caregiver. It is estimated that an Indian woman spends up to 353 minutes a day on household work, which is 577% more than the 52 minutes spent by men on it.<sup>2</sup>The recent lock down has worsen the situation for women's as they have

## नवीन कृषी कायदा २०२० : फायदे आणि तोटे

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### गोषवाहू :

भारत सरकारने संसदेत तीन कृषी सुधारणा विधेयके पारित करित केले आहेत. देशातील कृषी क्षेत्रासाठी एक नवीन सुरक्षा झाली. या मध्ये तीन विधेयके मांडण्यात आली, तिन्ही विधेयके केंद्रीय कृषी मंत्रालया अंतर्गत येत असली तरी वेगवेगळी आहेत. पहिले विधेयक हे कृषी उत्पादन व्यापार आणि वाणिज्य विधेयक आहे, तसेच हे कृषी उत्पन्न बाजार समिती ला पर्यायी व्यवस्था देणार्या कायद्याने आहे. दुसरे विधेयक हे शेतकरी (सवलतीकरण व संरक्षण) हमीभाव करार व कृषी सेवा विधेयक (कॉन्ट्रॅक्ट फार्मिंग) संदर्भातले आहे आणि तिसरे विधेयक हे अत्यावश्यक वस्तू(सुधारणा) विधेयक हे कृषीमाल साठवण मर्यादा संदर्भातील आहे. या तिन्ही विधेयकांची वेगवेगळी विशेषता व वेगवेगळ्या तरतुदी आहेत. या संशोधनासाठी महाराष्ट्रातून वेगवेगळ्या भागातून २०० शेतकऱ्यांकडून प्राथमिक माहिती ऑनलाइन प्रश्नावलीच्या साहाय्याने गोळा केली आहे. २०० उत्तरदातांकडून गुगल फॉर्म च्या माध्यमातून माहिती गोळा केली आहे. या संशोधनासाठी संशोधन कर्त्यांनी प्राथमिक माहितीच्या आधारावर

प्रश्नावलीच्या माध्यमातून शेतकऱ्यांकडून माहिती जमा केली. या संशोधनामध्ये संशोधन कर्त्याने नवीन कृषी कायदा २०२० अंतर्गत या कायद्याचा शेतकऱ्यांना किती फायदे आणि तोटे या विषयावर निष्कर्ष मांडण्यात आले आहेत.

शमलूवतक: नवीन कृषी कायदा २०२०, फायदा आणि तोटे

### १.१ प्रस्तावना

नवीन कृषी कायदा ह्यांच्या मध्ये एकूण तीन विधेयक पारित करण्यात आली यामध्ये प्रामुख्याने, अत्यावश्यक वस्तू सेवा सुधारणा कायदा, बाजार समिती नियमनमुक्ती विधेयक आणि करार शेतकरी विधेयक अशी ही तीन नवीन विधेयक आहेत. 'आत्मनिर्भर भारत अभियानाचा' एक भाग म्हणून शेतकऱ्यांचे उत्पन्न वाढविण्यासाठी कृषी क्षेत्रातील सुधारणांसाठी भारत सरकारद्वारे घेतलेल्या महत्त्वपूर्ण निर्णयांच्या घोषणा केली.

### १.२ संशोधनाचे महत्त्व

कोविड-१९ संकटाच्या काळात जेव्हा संपूर्ण कृषी क्षेत्र आणि त्याच्याशी संबंधित कामांनी तपासणी केली गेली तेव्हा, सुधारणा प्रक्रियेला गती देणे आणि कृषीमालाचा राज्यांतर्गत आणि आंतरराज्य व्यापार वाढविण्यासाठी राष्ट्रीय कायदेशीर संरचना तयार करण्याची आवश्यकतेची सरकारने पुन्हा एकदा पुढी नेली आहे. कृषी कायदा ह्यांच्या मध्ये तिन्ही विधेयकांची वेगवेगळी विशेषता व वेगवेगळ्या तरतुदी आहेत. मात्र या सुधारणा विधेयकातून शेतकऱ्यांचे हित जपले जाईल का यात शंका आहे. या नवीन कृषी कायदात काही बाबीत स्पष्टता नाही असे दिसून येते. या नवीन कृषी कायद्याचे केंद्रबिंदू स्थानी शेतकरी, व्यापारी, अडती, ग्राहक व कॉन्ट्रॅक्टर आहेत. या पाच घटकांवर या कृषी कायद्याचा परिणाम होणार आहे.

### १.३. नवीन कृषी कायदा ह्यांच्या फायदे आणि तोटे

कृषी कायदा यामध्ये एकूण तीन कायदे पारित केले आहे त्यापैकी एक म्हणजे शेतकरी उत्पादने व्यापार व वाणिज्य (पोल्सहान व सुविधा) कायदा

11

## नवीन कृषी कायदा २०२० आणि ग्रामीण विपणन

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### गोधवारा

स्वावलंबी भारत मोहिमेचा एक भाग म्हणून शेतकऱ्यांचे उत्पन्न वाढविण्यासाठी कृषी क्षेत्रात सुधारणा करण्यासाठी भारत सरकारने नवीन कृषी कायदा पारित करण्यात आला. या कायद्यामध्ये अनेक वर्षे वंचित राहिलेला शेतकरी आता आपल्या कृषीमालाचे मूल्य ठरवण्यास सक्षम होईल. स्वतःच्या शेतातील उत्पादन कृषी उत्पन्न बाजार समिती मध्ये विकायचा की खुल्या बाजारात हा पर्याय त्याला खुला राहिल. शेतीमाल कोणत्या दराने विकायचा याचेही अधिकार शेतकऱ्याला मिळेल. संशोधकांनी यासाठी लागणारे मार्केटिंग चे प्रकार व मार्केटिंग वर मोठे प्रमाणावर होणारा खर्च यावर प्रकाश टाकला आहे. व्यापार्यांना बऱ्याच प्रमाणात मार्केटिंग करावी लागणार आहे. शेतकऱ्यांच्या शेतीमालावर यामुळे फटका बसणार आहे व्यापारी क्वड्रीमोल किमतीमध्ये शेतकऱ्यांकडून माल खरेदी करतील असा अंदाज बांधला जात आहे. मार्केटिंग साठी येणारा खर्च शेतकऱ्यांना सहन करावा लागणार आहे. या संशोधनासाठी महाराष्ट्रातून वेगवेगळ्या भागातून १६८ शेतकऱ्यांकडून आणि व्यापार्यांकडून माहिती प्रश्नावलीच्या ऑनलाइन प्रश्नावलीच्या साहाय्याने प्राथमिक गोळा केली आहे. १६८ उत्तरदातकडून गुगल फॉर्म च्या माध्यमातून माहिती गोळा केली आहे. या संशोधनासाठी संशोधन कर्तव्यांनी प्राथमिक माहितीच्या आधारावर प्रश्नावलीच्या माध्यमातून

शेतकऱ्यांकडून आणि व्यापार्यांकडून माहिती जमा केली आणि त्या आधारे या संशोधनाचे निष्कर्ष मांडले.

Keyword नवीन कृषी कायदा २०२०, ग्रामीण विपणन

### १.१ प्रस्तावना

'आत्मनिर्भर भारत अभियानाचा' एक भाग म्हणून शेतकऱ्यांचे उत्पन्न वाढविण्यासाठी कृषी क्षेत्रातील सुधारणांसाठी भारत सरकारद्वारे घेतलेल्या महत्त्वपूर्ण निर्णयांच्या घोषणे नंतर, कृषी आणि संलग्न क्षेत्रात कार्यरत शेतकऱ्यांसाठी ग्रामीण भारताला चालना देण्याच्या उद्देशाने तीन अभ्यादेश जारी केले आहेत. कृषी उत्पादन व्यापार आणि वाणिज्य अभ्यादेश २०२० शेतकरी हमीभाव (हक्कांचे संरक्षण व संरक्षण) आणि कृषी सेवा अभ्यादेश २०२० शेतकऱ्यांचे उत्पन्न वाढविण्याच्या उद्देशाने, केंद्र सरकार कृषी विपणनाला कार्यक्षमता आणि परिणामकारकता प्रदान करण्यासाठी सर्वसमावेशक हस्तक्षेप करित आहे. कृषी मालाच्या विपणनाच्या सर्वांगीण विकासात येणारे अडथळे हेरून सरकारने राज्यांसाठी मॉडेल कृषी उत्पन्न आणि पशुधन विपणन (एपीएलएम) कायदा २०१७ तसेच मॉडेल कृषी उत्पन्न आणि पशुधन करार कृषी कायदा, २०१८ चा मसुदा तयार करून तो प्रसारित केला.

### १.२ संशोधनाचे महत्त्व

कोविड-१९ संकटाच्या काळात जेव्हा संपूर्ण कृषी क्षेत्र आणि त्याच्याशी संबंधित कामांची तपासणी केली गेली तेव्हा, सुधारणा प्रक्रियेला गती देणे आणि कृषीमालाचा राज्यांतर्गत आणि आंतरराज्य व्यापार वाढविण्यासाठी राष्ट्रीय कायदेशीर यंत्रणा तयार करण्याची आवश्यकतेची सरकारने पुन्हा एकदा पुष्टी केली आहे. अपेक्षित खरेदीदारांची संख्या वाढवून त्यांच्या पसंतीच्या ठिकाणी आपला शेतमाल विकण्याची शेतकऱ्यांची आवश्यकता देखील सरकारने ओळखली आहे. शेती करारासाठी सौख्यस्कर रचना आवश्यक असल्याचे देखील मान्य केले आहे. म्हणून एकूण तीन विषयेक पारित

Dr. Alka A. Bhise (No. of Papers-1)



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### ALIENATION, SHATTERED DREAMS AND FAILED QUEST: STUDY OF VARIOUS CHARACTERS IN MONICA ALI'S DIASPORIC NOVEL 'BRICK LANE'

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#### ABSTRACT

*Diaspora literature is a literary genre which includes all those literary works written by the authors who live outside their native country but write about native culture and traditions. It gives way to their nostalgic feeling for their homeland and own people. Alienation, longing for roots, clashes of cultures, discrimination, etc are key features of diaspora literature. Brick Lane is one of the diasporic novels by Monica Ali giving vent to the feelings of the Bangladeshi immigrants settled in London. The novel is a story of a couple Chanu and Nazneen and the people around them who migrated to London from Bangladesh and felt nostalgic and the outsider in the foreign land. The present study tries to analyze all these characters who are alienated in society and suffered from displacement, quest for identity, rootlessness, etc. resulting in their shattered dreams and failed quests.*

**Key words:** Diaspora, Alienation, Displacement, Marginalization, Homelessness, Anti-Immigration, Rootlessness, Nostalgia.

#### Introduction

The world has become a global village and people are free to migrate in any part of the world. The various reasons for this migration include war, economic hardships, search for better opportunities, prosperous life, etc. These people who have migrated, display great yearning for their respective motherland and become nostalgic with the homeland traditions and culture. This nostalgia of the immigrants, who leave their homeland and enter the new country, try to be one with the natives and different cultures, but at the same time long to visit their homeland, gives rise to the diaspora literature. Diaspora literature is a literary genre which includes all those literary works written by the authors who live outside their native country but write about native culture and traditions and are connected to their homeland through their literary works about their country.

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317

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